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Israel blamed

VOL. VII NO. 238

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TWELVE PAGES

arab news

Egypt seeks halt to attacks Egypt has called on Israel to stop mmediately its attacks on Israelibesieged West Beirut. - Page 2

Boost for Japan's defense Japan adopts a five-year \$60 billion military spending bill-to boost sharply the number of the country's lanks, warships and fighter aircraft. - Page 3

Meagher excels American swim star Marie Meagher set a world best timing for the season in the 100 meters butterfly at the U.S. selection meet, but talented all-rounder Tracy Caulkins failed to qualify for the 100 meters breaststroke. - Page 5

Falklands war

In fighting an enemy that outguined and outnumberd them. British forces played on the Argentine conscripts' fears of being slaughtered by rigorously trained British units, military officials and islanders say. - Page 7

U.S.-EEC ties tumble A crisis has effectively been declared between the European Economic Community and the United States following

the decision by France to defy America's trade embargo against the European gas pipeline on one hand and the U.S. rejection of EEC offer on steel exports on the other. - Page 10 U.K. poll ruled out

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher rules out an early general election, saying her government needs another year to implement its economic policies. — Page 12

Shultz against troop pullout from Europe

on his pledge at the hearing last week to revitalize the U.S.-backed Camp David

efforts for a comprehensive peace settlement

in the Middle East. He said at the hearing that

Palestinian representative must particpate in

negonations for Palestinian self-rule, and

that Arab states must be brought into the

self-rule for Palestinians is crucial to bringing

Jordan and Syria into the comprehensive peace negotiations. "We understand their

doubts about Camp David and their concerns

that Israel is not prepared to be flexible

enough to meet any of the Palestinians' aspi-

rations. We would hope that the arrange-

ments we will be seeking for the transitional

period, a truly full autonomy (for palesti-

nians), will change their perception and

PARIS, July 23 (Agencies) — The assistant director of the Palestine Liberation

Organization (PLO) Bureau in Paris, Fadal

Dani, 37, was killed early Friday when three

unidentified men hurled an explosive device

into his cat, PLO officials blamed Israel for

Dani had left his home at about 8:30 a.m.

(0630 GMT) and got into his car when wit-

nesses said three men in a passing vehicle

threw an explosive device into Dani's car,

which caught fire. Firemen later pulled his

body from the gutted vehicle. Police, who

were given the registration of the attackers'

Ibrahim Souss, head of the PLO Bureau in

Paris, said his assistant was the "victim of a

cowardly attack perpetrated by the criminal

hands of the Israelis." A PLO spokesman in Beirut, Mahmoud Labadi, said Dani's killing

was only a "link in Israel's policy aimed at

purely and simply liquidating the Palestinian

According to Souss, Dani had asked the

French police to stop protecting him. Souss

did not say when the request was made, but

he said Dani believed that only the bureau

director himself was threatened. Dani was

responsible for information and relations

with associations supporting the Palestinian

was not under permanent surveillance,

Reliable sources earlier said Dan's home

vehicle, said it was rented.

cause, Souss said.

the artack.

encourage them to join us." he wrote.

In the written answers, he said negotiated

comprehensive peace effort.

WASHINGTON, July 23 (Ageocies) — Secretary of State George Shultz has told the Senate he strongly opposes proposals to withdraw U.S. troops from Western Europe. saying that would be seen as a return to "fortress America" foreign policy. "It would be welcomed by the Soviet Union and play directly into their hands, splitting the United States from Europe." he added.

Shultz took the position in one of his written replies to questions submitted by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee last week. The replies were made available Thursday." It would certainly be seen by both allies and potential adversaries as a weakening of U.S. commitments abroad and a reinstatement of a Fortress America foreign policy." he said. "This reduced commitment on our part would be perceived as a relinquishment of world leadership."

Shultz also argued a U.S. troop withdrawal would not achieve its supporters' objective of forcing European countries to increase their own defenses. "The opposite effect would more likely result." he said.

"It would be impossible to counter the argument that the European security situation cannot be all that bad if the United States has begin to pull out forces." be said. "We would cripple allied governments in their efforts to gain public and parliamentary support for improved defenses." He said withdrawal of the troops also would virtually exclude allied support for U.S. efforts to meet the Soviet challenge outside of Europe."

The chief advocate in Congress of Withdrawing U.S. troops from Europe is assistant Senate Republican leader Ted Stevens. He has said the troops could be kept in the United States at less cost and quickly flown back to Europe in an emergency.

.S. nerve gas ban stays

transfer of any other funds to make nerve gas.

the Senate voted earlier by a narrow margin

nents of the gas said production

The house later rejected a proposal to cut funding for the controversial B-1 nuclear bomber, which opponents say will be obso-

As Habib confers with Assad

Israel blasts PLO targets mando positions in West Beirut during the hood. One vacant two-story building was des-

BEIRUT, July 23 (Agencies) — Israeli planes divebombed the Palestine Liberation Organization redoubt to West Beirut for the second day Friday as the United States special envoy Philip Habib conferred in Damascus with Syrian President Hafez Assad and Foreign Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam on the latest developments in Lebanon.

The air assaults began at 1 p.m. (1100 GMT), concentrating on PLO positions on the southern edges of the Palestinian camp of Bourj El-Barajneh near Beirut's paralyzed international airport, witnesses said.

The Lebanese capital trembled from one end to the other as jets thuodered in a rapid succession of bombing sorties that left at least 52 persons killed or wounded by incomplete Lebanese police counts. The PLO had no immediate casualty figures.

Each howling jet released a cluster of scarlet balloons that decoyed dozens of heat-seeking SAM-7 missiles fired from com-

although police checked the building during regular rounds. Souss has now asked French

officials to assure the protection of PLO representatives and offices against any similar

Police investigators said there were con-

flicting reports from witnesses at the scene

and that since Dani's car was destroyed it was

not possible to immediately determine if a

bomb had been planted in the car. The area

A team of explosives experts sent to the

scene found a black metal block about the

size of a cigarette package in the rear of the

wreckage near the tank, police sources said.

The sources also said it appeared unlikely

that any shots were fired at Dani. They said

one bullet was found lodged in a nearby

parked car, but that it came from a pistol

found in the wreckage of Dani's car. The

weapon apparently discharged in the force of

The attack came three days after a bomb

exploded outside a left hank cafe 400 yards

away from Notre Dame Cathedral, Injuring

16 persons. That explosion was claimed by

Dani, has been with the PLO's Paris office

for three years. He was horn in Gaza April

15, 1945, was married to a French woman

and had a five-month-old child, the PLO

the explosion, the police sources said.

has been blocked off.

Armenian terrorists.

office said.

90-minute raid. The PLO charged the two-day air bom-

bardment was aimed at sabotaging the PLO's drive to win political recognition from the United States as a price for ending the era of military struggle and abandoning West Beirut. PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat's headquarters for the last 12 years.

"They want to destroy every peaceful effort which will lead to the (U.S.) recognition of the self-determination right of the Palestinian people," PLO spokesman Mahmoud Labadi told Associated Press correspondent Terry Anderson in a PLO bomb shelter as jets roared overhead.

Labadi said U.S. acceptance of a dialogue

with the PLO "will be a major step toward a just and lasting peace in the Middle East... A major step toward a just and lasting peace in the Middle East... A major step toward settling the Beirut problem, the immediate problem of the Beirut siege and also the other problem, which is the more important — the Palestinian question."

A terse Israeli communique on the air strikes said warplanes attacked Palestinian tanks and artillery positions in the area of Beirut's paralyzed international airport and the Sabra shantytown about 1 p.m. (1100

GMT) and stopped 90 minutes later.
The PLO and Lebanon's state radio said bombs struck areas (lose to West Beirut's Fakhani neighborhood that houses the PLO's administrative nerve center and Arafat's command headquarters for the second day in

Bourj El-Barajneh Palestinian refugee camp, the West Beirut seaside residential neighborhood of Ramlet Al-Baida as well as PLO military centers in and around the sports stadium complex were seen taking direct hits. These same areas were attacked in a onehour raid Thursday that broke Israel's 27-day moratorium on air assaults and left eight civilians killed and 24 wounded by Lebanese police counts. The PLO put Thursday's casualty figure at 62 killed or wounded.

The air bombardment reflected Israel's growing impatience over Habib's mediation efforts to arrange a peaceful evacuation of the PLO's estimated 8,000 commandos from West Beirut.

Acting on new instructions from President Ronald Reagan. Habib conferred behind closed doors in Damascus Friday with President Assad and Khaddam, on ways of resolv-

ing the Beirut crisis. Habib is due to visit Israel and Saudi Arabia, and possibly Egypt, after his Damascus talks to pursue new ideas on coping with the Lebanon deadlock that were discussed by Reagan with an Arab League delegation in the White House on Wednesday.

AP's Anderson toured areas struck in Friday's air raids. Commandos there said three bombs slammed into the Spinney neighbor-

Another Reagan

adviser resigns
WASHINGTON. July 23 (R)—President

Reagan's senior spokesman on economic pol-

icy. Murray Weidenbaum, has resigned, the

second of the administration's top three

The White House said Thursday night

there are no disputes between Weidenbaum

and the president over economic policy, but

congressional and administration sources

noted his recent public statements were often

disputed by private economists and other

government officials. Weidenbaum, 55,

chairman of the president's three-man Courl-

cil of Economic Adviser, will return to

academic life in September. White House

Council of Economic Advisers, Jerry Jordan.

resigned, leaving only William Niskanen on the council. Speakes said Reagan had not yet

chosen a successor to Weidenbaum, but

sources have said a likely replacement would

be Alan Greenspan 56, who was a chief

economic adviser to former Presidnet Gerald

mid-year economic forecast due be released

next week. Many private economists have

described Weidenbaum's projections as

unrealistic and far too optimistic. Earlier this

week, be told Congress the year-old U.S.

recession was over, but government statistics

released Thursday, showed that orders flow-

ing to American manufacturers in June

President Reagan has recently consulted

Greenspan, who has drifted away from

Weidenduam's optimistic outlook. He has

said the U.S. economy, which bas made vir-

tually no progress since the winter of 1979.

Zimbabwe emergency

HARARE, Zimbabwe July 23 (AP) — Zimbabwe formally extended its state of

emergency by six months Friday and intro-

duced new laws shielding government lead-

ers, security forces and civil servants from

was still in serious trouble.

declined.

Greenspan was a critic of Weidendaum's

Earlier this month, another member of the

spokesman Larry Speakes said.

economic advisers to quit this month.

THE INTRUDER: Michael Fagan, the man who intruded into Queen Elizabeth's bedroom July 9 is shown in this double picture from the Fagan family photo album taken just

WASHINGTON, July 23 (Agencies) — The U.S. House of Representatives has voted to block President Reagan's plan to resume production of deadly nerve gas after a 13-

By a vote of 251 to 159, members agreed to slash from the 1983 military authorization bill \$54 million that Reagan had requested to begin production next year of so-called binary weapons. These employ two chemicals that mix to form nerve gas after firing. The vote amending the bill also prohibits the

Opponents of Reagan's proposal included 81 members of his Republican Party. Since

to approve the nerve gas program, the coniller must now be resolved in negotiations between both houses of Congress.

would disrupt relations with America's allies in Western Europe, which do not want the weapons on their soil. They said the new gas was not needed because existing stocks were enough to deter the Soviet Union from waging chemical war.

lete by the time it is deployed.

Over Sindona affair

Vatican Bank head on trial

MILAN, July 23 (R) - The chief administrator of the Vatican Bank was among 26 persons sent for trial by a Milan magistrate Thursday on fraud charges linked to the empire of jailed financier Michele Sindona.

Judicial sources said the charges related to the collapse of Sindona's Banca Privata Italiana in 1974, when it was forcibly liquidated with the losses of more than \$200 million. Luigi Mennini, the Vatican Bank's administrator, was briefly arrested last year on the charge of fraudulent bankruptcy but was freed. Thursday's move means he will now face trial for his role in the Vatican's dealings with Sindona, who was also indicted.

But Sindona is serving a 25-year prison sentence for fraud in the United States after his Franklin National Bank collapsed and it is unlikely he will be extradited for trial in Italy. The naming of Mennini was seen by Vatican sources as a new blow to the Vatican Bank. Istituto per le Opere di Religione. It is already under heavy fire for its dealings with the Banco Ambrosiano of the late financier Roberto Calvi.

Banco Ambrosiano, armed with references from the Archdiocese of Milan, had moved into the position of trusted adviser to the Vatican Bank after the Sindona affair. Its present financial crisis and the mysterious death of Calvi when his body was found hanging under a bridge in London, have prompted the Vatican to call in outside bankers to examine the deals Calci conducted with its president, American Archbishop Paul Mar-

The Vatican took heavy losses in the Sindona collapse and Thursday's indictment is the result of its role as a minority shareholder in the financier's Banca Unique, which was merged into another Sindona vehicle, the

Banca Privata Italiana. It was this bank which Milan investigating magistrate Bruno Apicella described in Thursday's indictment as "a bank which was

aircaey dead at its birth." The magistrate added: "The bank was systematically looted by Sindona and his group' who "used it as a personal portfolio." Mennini was involved with the bank while it was engaging in the intricate financial dealings that brought its downfall, the indictment

Meanwhile, Italian investigators have discovered that the Vatican Bank wholly or partially controls mysterious Panamanian finance houses to which the troubled Banco Ambrosiano made huge loans, financial and

banking sources said Exiday. The state-appointed commissioners now running Banco Ambrosiano after Calvi's death. have confronted officials of the Vati-

can's secretariat of state and its bank with the

evidence, the sources said. But silence on the part of the Vatican and the difficuty of making inquiries in Peru. where the Ambrosiano subsidiary that made the loans to the finance houses is based, have hampered their efforts to get at the truth. the sources added.

The Vatican is a sovereign state and has opened its own investigation into the affair. The subsidiary is Banco Ambrosiano Andino of Lima, which is one of a group owed over \$600 million by the finance houses. The Ambrosiano group's overall loan risk exposare is \$1.4 billion.

The Vatican Bank. Istituto per le Opere di Religione (IOR), has acknowledged that Ambrosiano subsidiaries in Latin America made loans on the strength of letters of patronage it had issued but said it was not responsible for the debts.

Financial and banking sources said Friday the commissioners had discovered from the letters of patronage and other documents that the Vatican exercised whole or partial control over the finance houses that had received the cash.

They said the companies included Bellatrix Inc. Manic Inc. Belrosa Inc. Erin Inc and Astolfine Inc. all registered in Panama.

Italian authorities were finding great difficulty in tracking the loans through the Calvi network of companies because they had no jurisdiction either over the Vatican Bank or any of the Ambrosiano overseas subsidiaries. the sources said.

Six major Italian banks are involved in a rescue operation for Ambrosiano. Italy's largest private sector bank. The Vatican has called in three outside experts to examine its own links with the troubled group.

In London, a pathologist told an inquest Friday that Roberto Calvi hanged himself

and was not drowned. s expected later from a nine-A vei on whether 62-year-old Mr. member Calvi committed suicide or, as the Italian press suggested, was murdered.

Pathologist Keith Simpson, who examined Calvi's body, told the inquest there was nothing to suggest he had been manhandled or tied in any way. Apart from the rope marks around his neck, the only other marks were a scraping of the shins. Prof. Simpson said.

There were no marks of fingers or fingernails, which one would find in cases of strangulation by hand," he went on.

Northern Ireland Act becomes law

LONDON, July 23 (Agencies) - Queen Elizabeth II gave royal assent Friday to the Northern Ireland Act of 1982, paving the way for the Oct. 20 election of a 78-sear assembly designed to restore partial autonomy to the troubled British province.

Hijacked plane returns to America from Cuba

MIAMI, July 23 (AP) - An Air Florida plane on a flight from Miami to Key West with 12 persons aboard hijacked to Cuba by two men Thursday evening returned to Key West early Friday morning with all aboard except the hijackers, who were being held by Cuban authorities, an airline spokesman said.

The twin-engine plane, leased from Marco Islands Airways Inc., was eommandeered as it was flying 96 kms north of Key West, said Jack Barker, an FAA spokesman. No injuries were reported, he said, It was the second hijacking this year of an Air Florida flight from Miami to Key West.

Barker said the two men, whose identities

were unknown, ordered the flight to Havana about 20 minutes after the plane left Miami. The craft landed at Havana's Jose Marti International Airport, he said. The plane. which has a 44-passenger capacity, carried nine passengers and three crew members. Barker said.

The bill encompasses Northern Ireland Secretary James Prior's controversial plan to guarantee the 500,000 Roman Catholic minority a say in running the province, which

- at first limited to social and economic matters - from London to Belfasi, possibly leading to the formation of a 13-member executive if it is shown that leaders from the two communities can work together. The assembly will act at first as an advisory body.

London will only yield any legislative power if 70 percent of assembly members approve, thus guaranteeing a Catholic voice. The bill was opposed by many of Prior's own Conservative Party legislators, and by Protestant Ulster Unionists in parliament in protest

But following its passage, all hus one major political party in Northern Ireland - the mostly Catholic Social Democratic and Labor Party - said they would contest the forthcoming elections. The SDLP doubts that the assembly will be workable but will decide next month whether to take part.

Britain has ruled the province directly

has a one million Protestant majority. The plan calls for a gradual shift of power

at the special protection for Catholics.

since March 1972 when it suspended the criminal or civil prosecutions. Protestant-controlled Northern Ireland par-Also published in the gazette were Emergency Powers (security forces indeliament. A previous attempt to set up a power-sharing assembly failed in 1974 when mnity) Regulations 1982, prohibiting legal Protestant militants staged a 15-day general action against members of the security forces strike in opposition to it. if they are acting "in the national interest."

troyed and larger buildings surrounding it suffered shrapnel and blast damage to their facades.

Commandos in Sabra and the Chatilla Palestinian refugee camps said several bombs had landed there, but would not permit reporters to inspect damage hecause of PLO military emplacements there. Although these areas have been repeatedly hombarded since Israel mounted its military thrust into Lebanon lass June 6, civiliaos could still be seeo

living among devastated buildings. One woman was washing clothes beside a tin-roofed shack oo she edge of Sabra, and another man not far away had sel up a tiny stand to sell cartons of cigarertes to the few

Pershing-2 missile fails

WASHINGTON, July 23 (R) - The new U.S. Pershing-2 Missile blew up Thursday on its first test flight, the Defense Department announced.

The Pershing-2 is one of two new medium-range nuclear missiles scheduled to be based in Western Europe starting next year, but a Penlagon spokesman said it was not yet known if the failure would delay deployment. Plans 10 base 150 Pershings and 464 Cruise missiles there have aroused strong public profess in Europe, but the NATO allies accepted Pentagon arguments the weapons were needed to counter the perceived threat of powerful Soviet : SS-20 mis-

Thursday's initial test flight of the Petshing-2 took place from Cape Canaveral. The missile exploded in mid-air.

Department officials officials said it was unarmed, and the explosion was probably caused by ignition of its solid fuel capsule. It may also have been triggered by explosives which can be ignited by a test range safety officer if the missile goes off course. But the officials said the test was not purposely

Factor isolated for bone growth

WASHINGTON, July 23 (R) — Scientists have isolated a chemical that makes bones grow, the American Chemical Society has

The discovery could prove an eventual boon to older women who often fall prey to a bone-weakening disease called osteoporosis, the society said. It could also help millions of U.S. sufferers from periodooial disease, which causes loss of bone around the teeth, the society said in its journal, called Biochemistry

It said researchers as a hospital in Tacoma, Washington state, had succeeded in . isolating the bone growth factor, a large prolein molecule, from a human hip bone. The growth factor had increased the growth rate of human bone cells, sometimes by as much as 1,000 percent of the normal rate, said Dr. David Baylink, one of the researchers, writing in the magazine.

Soviet spy trawler rams U.K. navy sub

LONDON, July 23 (R) - A British Navy Hunter-Killer submarine was rammed recently by a Soviet spy trawler thought to have been watching Britain's task force return from the Falkland Islands, a British newspaper said Friday.

The Daily Mirror said the nighttime collision occurred 10 days ago in the western approaches to the English Channel when the Soviet trawler suddenly changed course. The trawler sliced into the conning tower as the submarine, which had been at periscope depth, made a crash dive, it said. The news-

paper did not indicate the source of its report. Asked about the report, a defense ministry spokesman said the submarine Opossum. which has a crew of 67, was damaged in its fin and superstructure when it collided with an unknown object. He said there were no



Egypt tells Israel to halt raids on Beirut

urged Israel to cease at once its attacks on besieged West Beirut. A foreign ministry spokesman described Thursday's attacks on Syrian and Palestinian targets as "a flagrant challenge to international law, human rights and Security Council resolutions.

He said the raids were all the more regrettable hecause they came at a time when Lebanese Muslims were celebrating the end of the fasting month of Ramadan. Egypt is the only Arab country which maintains diplomatic relations with Israel and its relations have been lukewarm since the Israeli invasion of Lebanon last month.

The semiofficial newspaper Al-Ahram said Egypt was reassessing its Middle East policies following talks in Washington this week between President Reagan and the Saudi Arabian and Syrian foreign ministers. Prince Saud al Faisal and Abdul-Halim Khaddam.

The paper said that U.S. Ambassador in Cairo Alfred Atherton briefed Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Bourros Ghali on the outcome of the Washington talks. "These talks did not make a positive change in the situation that could lead to progress or after the present positions." Al -Ahram said.

The United States was pinning much hope on a mission of its Middle East envoy. Philip Habib, and was trying in the meantime to avoid armed clashes hetween Israel and the Palestinians, it added.

Meanwhile in Abu Dhabi, the newspapers Al -Ittihad and Al -Khaleej Friday denounced the Israeli attack on West Beirut and the Bekaa Valley, saying it demonstrated the Zionist enemy's barbarism.

Al -ittihad said the attack also revealed Israeli fears of getting involved in a war of attrition. "The Israeli occupation army is facing a real impasse, since it is unable to enter Beirut which has turned into a cemetery for the invaders, nor is it in a position to withdraw as this would mean defeat and the downfall of Premier Menahem Begin and Defense Minister Ariel Sharon," it said.

Al -Khaleei said the best to deal with the İsraeli aggression was for Syria to retaliate. It added that the Arahs should back the Lebanese-Palestinian fighters in a "positive and understandable manner."

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ISRAELI BRUTALITY: Israeli brutality is seen in this picture which shows fully-equipped Israeli troops kicking children and women during a demonstration staged in Sidon, South Lebanon, to protest the Israeli occupation of the city.

Papandreou confirms accord to open dialogue with Turkey

ATHENS, July 23 (R) - Greece and Turkey have agreed to avoid provoking one another and start a dialogue but this does not mean either country bas changed its position. Greek Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou

In an address to the cabinet broadcast on television Thursday. Papandreou confirmed the announcement in Ankara earlier Thursday that the two countries had agreed on a moratorium on provocative speeches and actions, and that their foreign ministers would meet in Ottawa in October, "I am particularly satisfied by this development."

Greek-Turkish disputes over airspace. Aegean exploration rights and Cyprus, have

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intensified since Papandreou hardened Athens' stance against Ankara on his election nine months ago.

The two countries, which have repeatedly accused one another of airspace violations this year, have now agreed "not to do anything that would undermine the necessary climate for contact and dialogue," the prime minister said.

But he added: "I want to stress that nothing more is contained in the agreement. Neither side has in any way altered its positions.

Greece maintains its airspace extends 10 miles from its shores, while Turkey accepts only six miles, and the countries have conflicting claims for mineral exploration rights in the potentially-rich Aegean hased on the continental shelves each says it is entitled to.

Papandreou has also said the eight-year occupation on northern Cyprus by Turkish troops cannot he seen as an internal Cypriot issue and sought to bring international pressure for a Turkish withdrawal.

He said Thursday night it should not be felt that any of what he called the great questions hetween the two countries had been solved. "What has happened is that a climate is heing created that will permit a dialogue." he said.

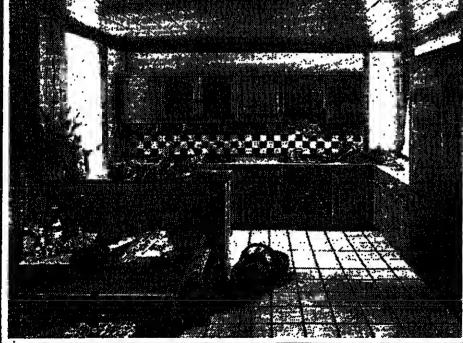
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Lebanon, Gulf war discussed

Hussein meets Thatcher, Pym

LONDON, July 23 (SPA) - King Hussein of Jordan, who is on a week's private visit to Britain, Friday discussed with British Foreign Secretary Francis Pym the situation in Leba-

Discussions also covered the Iraq-Iran war and prospects of resettling Palestinians including fighters in West Beirut, should an

On Thursday King Hussein discussed with British Prime Minister Mrs. Margaret Thatcher the latest developments of the Lehanese crisis, including the future of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO). Hussein is due to meet Defense Secretary John Nott during his stay here.

Libyan arrives for talks with Obote

DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania, July 23 (AP) — Libya's amhassador to Tanzania left Friday for talks with Ugandan President Milton Ohote in Kampala following Ugandan charges that Libya was training and equipping anti-Obote rebels.

Amhassador Bashir S. Bashir issued a statement denying an allegation by Paulo Muwanga, Uganda's vice president and defense minister, of Libyan support for Ugandan guerrilla insurgents.

Bashir also was expected to urge 'Obote 10 attend the Aug. 5-8 Tripoli summit of the Organization of African Unity. Libya has

mounted a diplomatic campaign to counter a boycott effort led by Morocco over the Western Sahara issue.

Muwanga told reporters during a visit here July 9 that his government has proof that Libya paid the air fare for 100 Ugandans from Nairobi, Kenya, to Tripoli where they

later underwent military training.

The Ugandan leader asserted that Libya was hacking the Uganda Freedom Movement led by Dr. Andrew L. Kayiira, a former interior affairs minister. The group is one of several guerrilla organizations fighting to overthrow Obole's regime.

Lebanon war may affect Jewish settlers last week and inhahited by only a handful of

TEL AVIV, July 23 (AFP) - The Jewish settlement program on the occupied West Bank could be a hig loser in the Lebanon war. The Jewish agency, which handles agricultural colonization, says that as its funds are being earmarked for expenses arising from the invasion of Lebanon, those who support West Bank settlements will have trouble obtaining the necessary cash. Apart from two settlements established

Turkey to host

4,000 Afghans

GENEVA, July 23 (R) — More than 4,000 refugees from Afghanistan will be

flown to Turkey next month in the first major

resettlement operation in the two-year-old

crisis, international aid agencies said Frdiay.

The refugees are now in Pakistan, where they

A spokesman for the United Nations high

commissioner for refugees said the planes

involved in the operation would also fly the

tribesmen's cattle to Turkey. But a spokes-

man for the intergovernmental committee for

migration, which chartered the aircraft, said

he knew of no such plans for the moment.

men from Pakistan to Adana, in southern

The planes are to fly 4,350 Afghan tribes-

fled after the Soviet intervention.

Turkey, for resettlement.

on the West Bank since the end of last May. shortly before the invasion. Government leaders meanwhile say that Jews are hecoming a minority in relation to Arabs in the northern region of Israel, and the halance must be "righted." So in the

immediate future, all new settlements will be established in Galilee.

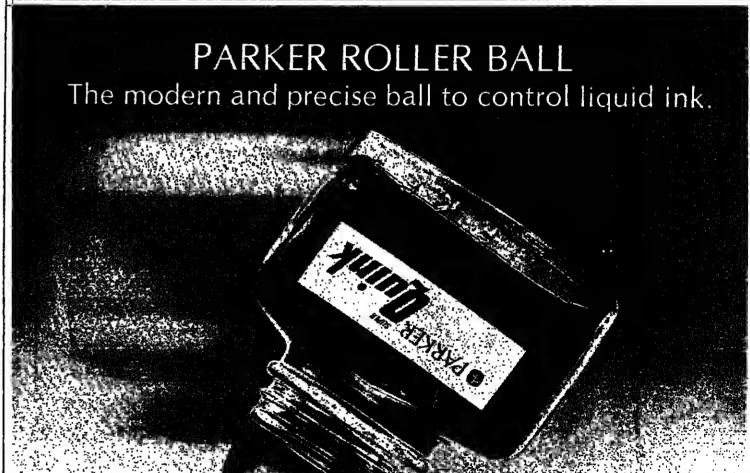
Jews, no new settlement has been established

WEST BERLIN, (R) - Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi has urged visiting Western Europeanneace activists to try to cut off supplies to U.S. troops in Europe, according to the left-wing newspaper Tageszeitung (TAZ). Taz said activists, including members of West Germany's environmentalist "Greens" Party, were told by Col. Qaddafi in Tripoli earlier this month that the peace movement should turn its attention to removing foreign troops from Europe.

TEL AVIV. (AP) — The ultra-nationlist Tehiya Parry decided Friday to join Prime Minister Menahem Begin's ruling coalition, hroadening his parliamentary majority to 64 out of 120 seats. A formal agreement was to be signed later in the day, after the threemember faction voted to join the coalition.

WASHINGTON, (AP) - The Smithsonian Institution has announced a United States contribution of the equivalent of \$960,000 in Pakistani rupees for preservation of the archeological site of Moenjodara in Pakistan. The donation was made in response to an appeal from UNESCO for funds to preserve the city that flourished 5.000 years ago in the Indus River valley. 4112 kms northeast of Karachi.

TEL AVIV, (AP) - Prime Minister Menahem Begin will pay a state visit to Zaire at the heginning of August, the first official journey by an Israeli leader to black Africa in 16 years. Begin's office, in announcing the visit said no exact date had been set. Earliet. officials were saying the trip depended on whether events in Lebanon allowed the Israeli leader to travel ahroad.



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tions and knowledge of electronic warfare

In addition to the 373 tanks, the ground

force would acquire 354 trucks, 240 armored

trucks. 78 anti-tank or anti-warship missile

launchers, plus 150 anti-tank, transport or

For the navy, Japan plans to build two war-

ships totaling 97,000 tons, including 14 des-

troyers and six submarines. 125 new warp-

lanes and 50 anti-submarine Orion P3C mis-

The air force would receive 75 F-15 fighter

planes under the plan, bringing the total

number 138, as well as 30 Escort planes,

including six F-13s and eight EC-130 trans-

The self-defense program, a sort of shop-

ping list for the military, is revised every three

years to take into account current defense

needs. The Defense Agency said that under the latest plan. Japan's military expenditures could exceed in 1984 one percent of the

country's gross national product (GNP).

The military budget this year rose to \$10.2

billion or 0.93 percent of the GNP. But the

slowdown in economic growth here and con-

stant U.S. pressure for an increase in Japan's

defense capacity bas made the crossing of

Defense Agency Chief Soichiro Ito esti-

mated after the council meeting that with an

annual economic growth rate of 5.1 percent

during the five years, Japan's military expen-

ditures will be between 0.97 and 1.02 percent

Spain border crossing

LA LINEA. Spain, July 23 (R) - Nearty

50 persons crossed the officially closed bor-

der between Gibraltar and Spain this week,

Permits enabling inhabitants of Britain's rock colony to visit Spain are officially

granted only when they need to visit sick

relatives — but an apparent epidemic of sick-

ness last week coincided with the annual La

Linea fair and a popular bullfight. Precise

figures for the last two weeks were not avail-

able. But border police said 31 persons cros-

sed into Spain Thursday and about 50 since

Monday. A similar number crossed over last

week for stays of up to three months, they

tbat psychological barrier inevitable.

of the GNP during that period.

police in La Linea have said.

reconnaissance helicopters.

port planes.

Plan boosts Japan's defense

TOKYO, July 23 (Agencies) — The Japanese government Friday adopted a five-year, \$60 billion military spending plan to boost sharply the number of the country's tanks warships and fighter aircraft.

The National Defense Council chaired by Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki, approved the National Defense Agency plan for fiscal 1983-87. The plan estimates overall military expenditures for the five-year period at between \$61 and \$64 billion.

About \$17.4 billion of the total budget is to be used to acquire 373 tanks, 49 warships and submarines, 50 anti-submarine fighter planes and 75 F-15 fighter aircraft.

If the plan is carried out, Japan's selfdefense capacity will meet the "general defense outline" drawn up in 1976 that called for increasing the country's capacity to resist a "limited and small-scale aggression".

Japan would also have the sixth most powerful non-nuclear force in the world after the United States, the Soviet Union, Britain, China and France, according to the Defense

The plan stressed air and anti-submarine protection as well as the defense of the coastlines, it also underlined the importance of improving Japan's logistics, training installa-

Around Falklands

U.K. lifts exclusive zone

LONDON, July 23 (Agencies) — Britain lifted its 200-nautical-mile total exclusion zone around the recaptured Falkland Islands Thursday, 38 days after Argentine force surrendered, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher announced.

But the Argentine government has been asked to keep its warships and military aircraft out of a 240-kilometer zone around the islands "to minimize the risk of misunderstandings or inadvertent clashes." Mrs. Thatcher said. The total air and sea blockade was imposed April 30 as the British task force arrived in the South Atlantic for the Falk-

Mrs. Thatcher made the announcement in a written reply to a question in the House of

Argentina said the British announcement represented no change in the state of hostilities between the two countries. A Foreign Ministry statement said Thursday Britain's request earlier that Argentina should keep its warships and military aircraft outside a 150-mile radius of the South Atlantic archipelago amounted to maintenance of the "no-go" zone declared April 30, "The communications affirms that bostilities have ended, but at the same time it announces clearly bellicose measures which entail the maintenance — with some modifications of the exclusion or blockade zones previously established by Great Britain," the statement said in Buenos Aires.

Africans OK economic strategy

GABORONE, July 23 (R) — Leaders of nine southern African countries have returned home from Botswana after expressing confidence in their strategy for economic at a perceived threat from the white-ruled republic.

The representatives of Botswana, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Tanzania, Mozambique, Angola, Swaziland, Lesotho and Malawi also instructed specialists to prepare development projects for presentation at a fund-raising conference with foreign donors in five

months' time. The countries, members of the two-yearold Southern African Development Coordination Conference (SADCC), bave already raised promises of \$1.3 billion worth of assistance from 32 governments and international ports, railways, roads, airports and telecom-Now they want to focus attention on their

agencies for modernization work on their

next priorities - food security and industrial development. Agriculture and industry ministers were instructed by the one-day summit Thursday to prepare substantial program to present to the donors at a meeting in Maseru, Lesotho, in January,

The leaders at the summit - presidents Quett Masire of Botswana, Julius Nyerere of Tanzania, Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia and Samora Machel of Mozambique and Prime Minister Robert Mugabe of Zimbabwe, plus senior ministers from Angola, Lesotho, Swaziland and Malawi - appealed to SADCC's international partners to "participate activity' in Lesotho.

Reagan attacks U.S. legal system

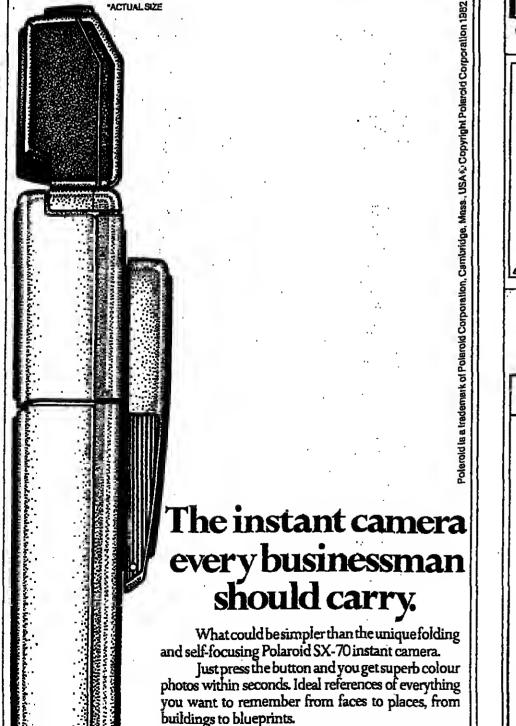
51. Louis, Missouri, July 23 (R) - President Reagan Thursday criticized the U.S. legal system for allowing John Hinckley Jr. the man who tried to assassinate him last year, to go to a mental institution rather than iail. "Justice is not done nuder the present system", the president said in reference to Hinckley, who was found not guilty of attempted murder because a jury decided be was insane, and committed; to a government mental institution in Washington.

In an interview with a St. Louis television station, Reagan said be backed proposals to allow juries to return a verdict of guilty but insane, with a defendant's mental condition

baving a bearing on the length of jail sen-

Reagan said studies by the American Bar Association bad concluded that a trial verdict should not be reached on the basis of conflicting medical evidence from the prosecution range the defense. Reagan said there were cases when the

defense had succeeded in proving its client not guilty by reason of insanity and then later secured the convicted person's release from a mental institution on the grounds that he was cured. "We had the donble tragedy that they go right out on the street and commit the same crime again," be said.



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learn Arabic

and girls in an ordinary London school and are reading and writing the language after three months' study, a schoolmaster said Thursday. The school in West London's Paddington District, is the first in Britain to add Arabic to its regular curriculum. The teacher is Muhammad Hussein, an Egyptian.

one, said headmaster Michael Marland. In addition to the p pupils learning Arabic as a foreign language, there are 90 Arab students in the school wbo speak it in classes held after their normal lessons to polish up their mother tongue.

Spanish official resigns in row

MADRID, July 23 (R) — The director of Spain's state broadcasting resigned Thursday in a controversy over government control of

Wednesday of negligence by an all-party watchdog council investigating a recent broadcasi said to support the 1980 military coup in Turkey. Parliamentarians with vivid memories of being held up by rebel civil guards in last year's abortive coup in Spain called for the dismissal of Robles Piquer. Accusations of bias have dogged the director since his appointment nine months ago.

London pupils

"jumped at the chance" to learn Arabic

A dozen pupils aged 14 are learning Arabic and another 12 will join them in September.

The school is in an immigrant area and many tongues can be heard in the streets. but the Native Londoners are as interested in learning languages as 'any-

Carlos Robles Piquer, appointed by Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Soielo, was accused

Opposition politicians have accused him of giving excessive television coverage to right-wing politician Manuel Fraga, a minister under dictator Franco and a brother-inlaw of Robles Piquer. The previous director was sacked last October after accusations by government supporters that the state television monopoly had fallen under Socialist

Fuel turns into bed of rubble

U.S. N-plant damage analyzed

MIDDLETOWN, Pennsylvania, July 23 (R) - Part of the nuclear fuel in the core of the Three Mile Island power station was turned into a bed of rubble during an accident in March, 1979, its owners bave said.

But preliminary analysis of Wednesday's first camera probe of the interior of the core showed no evidence of a meltdown, GPU Nuclear Corporation President Robert Amold told reporters. He quoted officials involved in the billion-dollar cleanup at Three Mile Island, scene of the United States' most serious commercial nuclear accident, as saying they were pleased with the inspection

"We are not saying there was no fuel melting," he said. But he added that all the evidence indicated that temperatures did not

reach meltdown point.

An independent study published in January, 1980, said the plant came within 30 to 60 minines of melidown, when the reactor's fuel rods and the enriched uranium pellers inside could have melted and seeped into the ground, releasing high levels of radiation. The study said this would have required precautionary evacuations of thousands of peo-

Reporters were shown a 14-minute videolape taken by a tiny underwater camera lowered into reactor coolant to film the core. What we saw appears to verify the damage estimates advanced by several studies of the accident," Arnold said: "Those studies gen- erally predicted a rubble bed at the upper center of the four-meter-long fuel assemblies. where the temperatures were the highest." But he noted that "we saw a very limited part of the core."

He said the aim of the inspection was to gain a better understanding of conditions in the core and to facilitate the safe removal of the damaged fuel." Removal is tentatively scheduled for 1985.

James Thiesing, an official of Bechtel Corporation, which is managing the cleanup, said the camera showed a pile of debris beginning 1.6 meters into the four-meter assembly.

Thiesing, project manager for reactor core removal and decontamination, said the rubble probably consisted of shattered fuel pellets, zirconium cladding — the metal shell containing the pellets — and other structual.

LONDON, (AFP) — British Foreign Secretary Francis Pym will go to Washington July 29 to meet new U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz, it was announced. Pym will stay only one day in Washington.
WELLINGTON, (R) — France has car-

ried out a nuclear test at Mururoa atoll in the South Pacific. the New Zealand Seismological Observatory reported Friday. The observatory's superintendent said Thursday's underground nuclear explosion had a two kiloton yield.

MOSCOW, (R) - A man has been shot by firing squad in Chardzhou, Soviet Turkmenia, for the double murder of a man and his mother, according to a local newspaper reaching bere. A court in Chardzhou sentenced the man's two accomplices to lengthy prison terms for their part in the murder. which took place during a robbery. Turk menskaya Iskra said.

BELGRADE, (R) - Nine intellectuals in Yugoslavia's southern province of Kosovo

were jailed for up to 11 years Thursday for counterrevolutionary activities. All ethnic Albanians, they were charged with forming an association to overthrow Yugoslavia's social system. They denied the charges but a court in Pristina. capital of Kosovo, convicted them of collecting military information, planning to get arms for a rebellion, and anni-state propaganda. Thursday's sentences brought to 52 the number of people imprisoned on similar charges in Kosovo this month. Another trial involving 10 persons began in Pristina Thursday.

MOSCOW. (AP) — Three bundred Scan-danavian peace marchers spent their first full day in Moscow Thursday spreading their call for universal nuclear disarmament among groups of Soviet workers, youth and students. participants said. "Peace March 82." consisting largely of women from Denmark, Norway. Sweden and Finland. split into 10 groups that went separately to factories, a youth camp and an electronic institute.

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CESSNA CONQUEST C.441	MAY 1980	22JUNE 1982	8 PAX	3183 LES	WHITE!ORANGE GOLD/BROWN	5,891.300.00
HS. 125 SERIES 600B	17.12.75.	23 FEBRUARY 1983	10 PAX	9450 LBS	WHITE WITH BLUE/SALMON CHEAT LINE CREAM/BROWN/GOLD	5,233,800.00
ES. 125 SERIES 600B	22.7.74	09 MAY 1983	8-10 PAX	9450 LBS	WHITE WITH BLUE CHEAT LINE BROWN/CREAM RUST	4.361,500.00
HS 125 SERIES 600	SEPTEMBER 1975	02 APRIL 1983	9/19 PAX	9450 LBS	WHITE WITH BLUE/SALMON CHEAT LINE BEIGE	5233800.00
HS.125 SERIES 600B	25.7.74	24 JULY 1982	10 FAX	9450 LES	WHITE WITH BLUE/SALMON CHEAT LINE BLUE/ YELLOW	4.361,500.00
HS.125 SERIES 700	197€	32 JANUAFY 1983	3 PAX	9450 LBS	WHITE/RED/ELUS BLUE/GREY	14,091,000.00
HS.125 SERIES 400 FAN	17.8.73		TO BE DEFIN E D	9096 LBS	TO BE DEFINED TO BE DEFINED	11,407.000. 00
HS.125 SERIES 400B	27.10.70	16 DECEMBER 1982	8 PAX	9096 LBS	WHITE WITH BLUE CHEAT LINE BROWN LEATHER SEATS & BROWN/CREAM TRIM. BROWN/BLACK CARPET	1,287,000,00

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Yankees stave off Rangers' challenge

NEW YORK, July 23 (AP) — Left fielder Dave Winfield ripped two doubles, including a tie-breaking two-run shot in the fourth inning, and made a sparkling defensive play to help the New York Yankees edge the Texas Rungers 4-3 Thursday night at Yankee

It was 1-4 when Winfield delivered his tie-breaking hit in the fourth inning following Jerry Humphiey's leadoff triple off Butheer. 0-2, and Oscar Gamble's walk. One out later. Graig Nettles' sacrifice fly scored Winfield with what turned out to be the winning run. In the fifth. Winfield faced in to make a

sliding catch on a sacrifice fly by Dave Hostetler, keeping the Rangers from building a In Chicago, Jerry Hairston's two-run single

in the eighth inning propelled Britt Burns and the White Sox 10 a 3-2 victory over the Toronto Blue Jays. Hairston's single up the middle off relieves Joey McLauglin, 8-4, came along with loaded

bases on a walk to pinch-hittet Steve Kemp. Rudy Law's single and a walk to Tony Bernazard. There were no other games scheduled Thursday. Meanwhile, baseball Hall of famer Lloyd

Waner, a 19-year veteran with a .316 lifetime batting average, died Thursday of complications related to emphysema in Oklahoma. He

Nicknamed" Little Poison" he started with the Pittsburgh Pirates and set a Major League record with 223 hits as a rookie. batting .355 that year. Waner is survived by his wife, a daughter, a son and five grandchildren.

New format for world cricket

LONDON, July 23 (AP) - The World Cup Cricket Competition with a new format. will be staged in England from June 9-25 next year, the International Cricket Conference (ICC) announced Thursday.

The competing teams will be divided into two groups. England. Pakistan. Sri Lanka and New Zealand will be in Group "A". while Australia, the West Indies, India and Zimbabwe will contest Group "B".

Each country will play the other nations in its group twice. The top two teams in each group will qualify for the semifinals. The West Indies will be defending the title it won

Meanwhile, South Africa are ready to bost another rebel tour following the latest unsuccessful attempt to end their isolation from international cricket.

South African Cricket Union (SACU) president Joe Pamensky confirmed their attitude after they were refused a hearing by the ICC — the sport's world ruling body — at the end of its annual two-day meeting.

Pamensky said: "Providing it is the right kind of tour and we were sarisfied with its ; sources, we would encourage another tour." Fifteen English players made a tour of South Africa in March and broke the 12-year isolation from international cricket which the republic suffered because of its apartheid pol-



With masterly, unbeaten double century Mohsin Khan spearheads Pakistan's fightback

LEICESTER: July 23 (AP) - Mohsin Khan cracked an unbeaten double century Thursday as the Pakistani cricket tourists matched a commanding display by Leicestershire's hatsmen.

Pakistan declared three runs behind Leicestershire's 354, after Mohsin made 203, Leicestershire lost two early wickets in their second innings in making 53.

The only flaw in Mohsin's third big threefigure score of the tour came when he was 100, and gave a sizzling slip chance to lan-Butcher. He cover drove with awesome power and cracked anything short unerringly to the mid-wicket boundary, hitting exactly 100 on fours. He was monentarily upset when John Agnew hit him on the helmet with a bumper at 169, but his response two balls later was a defiant six off left-arm spinner

His opening partnership with Mansoor

provided the most spectacular batting of the innings. Mansoor attempted something positive off almost every ball and succeeded gloriously when he struck Gordon Parsons for five fours in one over on the way to a dazzling 65.

In the English County Championships. New Zealander Glenn Turner Thursday completed his third century in successive cricket matches.

A number of West Indians too were in outstanding form. Alvin Kallicharran, dropped off successive deliveries, made 173 as Warwickshire took control against Gloucestershire at Nuncaton, while Gordon Greenidge completed an innings of 183 not out as Hampshire moved toward an innings victory over Glamorgan at Portsmouth.

Greenidge was supported by Englishman Trevor Jesty, who struck an unbeaten 135. West Indians also dominated play at the

Oval. Sylvester Clarke took five wickets for 42 for Surrey, who dismissed Somerset for a naltry 147. Viv Richards top seored for Sumerset with 64 and the visitors then hit back to have Surrey reeling at 128 for seven: Paceman Joel Garner claiming for victims.

Two former lingland players were among the day's highest scorers. Northamptonshire allrounder Peter Willey made 1112 against Lancashire, while veteran Geoff Boycott made a dogged 91 for Yorkshire against Nottinghamshire.

At The Oval: Surrey 213 in 82.2 overs and 128 for seven (R. Knight not out 43). Somerset 147 in 42.2 overs (V. Richard 64 S. Clarke five for 42).

At Old Trafford: Lancashire 347 for eight declared in 125 lovers (J.Simmons not out 79.) D. Steele four for 82) and 46 for no wicket Northamptonshire 330 for five declared in 108 overs (P. Willey 102

R.Boyd-Moss not out 62, G. Cook 61) At Portsmouth: Glamorgan 164 in 57.3 overs and 134 for seven (D. Francis not out 56). Hampshire 435 for two declared in 96 neers (G. Greenidge not out 183; T. Jesty not

At Hereford: Kent 321 for seven declared in 105.3 overs and 36 for no wicket. Worcestershire 321 in 146 overs (G. Turner 118, D. Humphries not out off. D. Patel 56, G. Dilley

At Nuneaton: Gloucestershire 240 in 77.1 overs and for no wicket. Warwickshire 446 in 127 overs (A. Kallicharran 173, Asif Din 48 Bob Willis nor out 63]

Tour match at Leicester: Leicestershire 353 for four declared and 53 for two. Pakistan 351 for three declared (Mohsin Khan not out 203, Mansoor Akhtar 65, Majid Khan

Lietzke steals thunder after a long lean spell

WILLIAMSBURG, Virginia, July 23 (API - Bruce Lietzke, a three-time tour winner last year, broke a season-long slump with a six-under-par 65 that spurted him to the first-round lead Thursday in the \$350,000 Anheuser-Busch Golf Classic.

"I haven't had this type of striking round this year." Lietzke said after scattering six birdies over the greens of the 6.684 yard (6,112 merer) Kingsmill Golf Club course,

"Practically everything of my game was consistent, everything was right. Lietzke, however, was at a loss to explain the sudden tuin in his fortunes; "I'm not sure. I've done nothing differently. I haven't changed anything. I just started playing like Bruce Lietzke, and I haven't seen him around for a while," said Lietzke,

Despite a bogey on a par-five hole — "That's like throwing away two strokes.

(nine miles) to the nearest village and

mended it himself at the blacksmith's forge.

using skills he had learnt as a locksmith. Then

he continued. He lost three hours and failed

to win the race, although popular French

myth has him catching up and storming home

to a glorious victory.

That was in the days when stages were up

to 480 km (300 miles) long over appalling

roads, and when riders carried spare inner

tubes around their shoulders and spokes in

Now the stages are shorter, and cars for the

17 commercially-sponsored teams follow

behind with spare cycles. But the tour is still

very hard. In the sixth race favorite Bernard

Hinault had two punctures on the vicious

cobbled roads of northern France and neigh-

boring Belgium, an area known to cyclists as

"the hell of the north." With the help of his

teammates. Hinault, who has won the race

three time in the last four years, caught up his

rivals.
This season Hinault vowed to win both the

Italian tour - which he has already done -

and the Tour de France, a feat achieved in the

past only by the late Fausto Coppi of Italy.

France's Jacques Anquetil and Belgian Eddy

Merckx. But before they reach the trium-

phant finish up the Champs Elysees in Paris

on July 25, the cyclists must face the hard

climbs and fast descents of the Pyrenees and

their hip pockets.

"Lietzke quipped — the long-hitting Lietzke held a one-stroke lead over Bill Rogers and Calvin Pcete, Pcete, a winner at Milwaukee two weeks ago, and Rogers the 1980 player of the year, had one in the hot, humid weather. Bruce Dokglass was next at 67. A group at 68 included defending champion John Mahaffery, Rick Massenvale, Barry Jeeckel, Hal Sutton and David Edwards.

Bob Gilder marched par 71, Bobby Clampett, who led through the first three rounds of the British Open last week, onepover at 72 Lanny Wadkins shot a 73, while Masters champion Craig Stadler took a 77. Sam Snead who began brightly with a superb 35 on the front nine, slipped to a 43 over the back nine and finished with a 79.

Lietzke's lone bogey came on the par-five third hole. That's been a lot of trouble this year, making 60s. Usually I'm a very good par-five player and I've been having trouble with them this year," Lietzke said.

Following that errant shot, he said that he had a talk with himself - "I see you've done it again. Now get it back on the track." I did. Lietzke didn't even come close to another bogey. He Bitdied the other two par-fives. He holed three times from 12-15 feet range. and stroked a six-fron to six feet for a birdie.

Meanwhile, two-time champion Joanne Carnet shot a three-under-par 69 to take a one-stroke lead four players in the 30th U.S. Open Golf Championship on the 6,342-yard (5.799-meter) par-72 Del Paso Country Club course in Sacramento. California

The 43-year-old Carner, one of the top money-winners on the Ladies Professional Golf Association (LPG) tour, held back a charging pack with a neatly compiled 32 on

the back nine for a first round total of 69. Vicki Tabor, who had the best score on the fitst nine holes — totaling 34 — failed to keep up the pressure and shot a 36 for a sweunder-par 70. She shares the second spot with Donna White (37-33), Janet Alex (36-341 and another top pro money-winner Sandra Haynie (36-34).

One stroke further back was another group of four which included South African Sally Little. The 31-year-old Little, who claimed the Mayflower Classic last week to become the topmoney-winner on the LPGA topi and is seeking her first U.S. Open, failed to recover from her opening nine, where she carded a 37, and was clubbed with Beth Daniel, Lynn Adams and amarcur Dana Howe — all on 71.

Noel exposes Michael's limitations on way to title

MELBOURNE, July 23 (AP) --Trinidad's Claude Noel gave Australian Barry Michael a boxing lesson as Nocl took the Commonwealth lightweight boxing title at Festival Hall here Thursday night.

Noel, who took charge of the bout from the opening bell, is now in line for a world title fight against current WBC champion Ray

"I was never in any trouble and he was too inexperienced." Noel said after the fight. Referee Gus Mercurio scored the fight 144 points to 140 in Noel's favor, judge Ken Brady scored the fight Noel 145 - 144 and another judge had the fight level at 144.

"I was relieved Claude won the decision because he won the fight easily." Nocl's trainer Chuck Talhami said after the scores

Noel showed faults in Michael's boxing style and suggested he get a new trainer. "He needs better training and sparring." Noel said. Talhami agreed with Noel saying that with more experience Michael could become a world contender.

Meanwhile. Ray Mancini will defend his WBA lightweight title for the first time and infront of his home-town supporters on Saturday when he faces former champion Ernesro Espana of Venezuela.

The fierce-punching 21-year-old Mancini took his crown in May with a first-round knock-out victory over fellow-American Arturo Frias. It was his 23rd victory in 24 fights — his only defeat being a 14th round knock-out by the World Boxing Council (WBC) champion Alexis Arguello of Nicaragua.

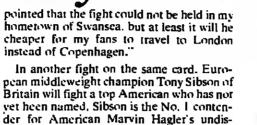
The experienced Espana could prove to be the perfect foil for Mancini's crowd-pleasing style. The 28-year-old South American southpaw, who was world champion in 1979 before being beaten will tower above Mancini and he is likely to put his reach advantage to good effect.

Hans Henrik Palm of Denmark will defend his European welterweight boxing title against Colin Jones of Britain at the Wembley Arena on September 14, promoter Mike Barrett announced Thursday.

Jones, the British and Commonwealth champion, pulled out of a fight with Palm for the vacant title in Copenhagen in February and then underwent an embergency operation for appendix.

Palm then beat last-minute replacement Georges Warusfel of France to win the title. which was vacated by veteran Dane Jorgen Hansen.

Jones said: "Obviously I'm very disap-



puted world middleweight crown. He does not usually relish meaningless fights, but said: "I need a warm-up bout. I've been out of action for a while, it will be good to be busy again. "Everyone will have their eyes on me with a Hagler fight in mind and I must look good."

Early last week Marlon Starling became the new United States welterweight champion in whirlwind style when he beat Morgan in just 2:06 seconds in the first round of the scheduled 10-round title fight.

Houwelingen pedals in lonely splendor peak in the Pyrences. SAINT PRIEST. Central France. July 23 the second until the 11tb stage and who still Undeterred, he carried his bicycle 14 km

France Thursday.

(Agencies) - Adrie Van Houwelingen of the Netherlands took advantage of a lull after the storm to record a huge win in the 18th stage of the Tour de France from Morzine to here Thursday.

The 28 year-old cyclist was lying a lowly 51st before the stage began 1:04:39 hrs behind Bernard Hinault of France, but his chance came as the pack and all of the leaders decided to have virtually the day off after the three gruelling Alpine stages.

He made his break after 160 of the 230

kms and as no one seemed interested in pulling him back. Van Houwelingen came home alone with a lead of over ten minutes on the

Hinault was among the main group as were all of the top cyclists which means that Friday's time trial here will be the last chance for anyone to make any impression on the top ten. Saturday and Sunday are consecrated to two quict stages leading into Paris. Hinault of course is home and dry as he is the time trial specialist and he already has a 5:27 mins lead over 1980 winner Joop Zoetemelk who once more has proved to be the best of the rest.

Behind him in the overall standings are two other Dutch. Peter Winnen and Johan Van Der Velde, plus Beat Breu of Switzerland all of whom prefer the mountains, so it looks like Zoetemelk will finish second for the sixth

Phil Anderson of Australia, who led from

holds the white jersey of best young (under 25 years) rider is in sixth place and he might

EASY WINNER: Netherlands Ardie Van

Houwelingen crosses the finish line way ahead of

the pack to win the 18th stage of the Tour de

hold some hopes of pulling up a place or two.

Anderson had a bad fall Thurday after colliding with Bernard Vallet of France and Alfonso Dal Pian of Italy after 140 kms. Anderson sustained neck and knee injuries. but both he and Vallet fought back to the pack. Dal Pian was not so lucky. He was taken to hospital where a fractured jaw was analysed.

Sean Kelly of Ireland once more headed the main sprint to finish the stage and he now looks a certainty to carry the green jersey of the points leader (for stage placings) into

This year the tour carries total prize money of \$330,000, up from last year's \$290,000 and \$210,000 the year before. The 21-stage 3.600-km (2.200-mile) tour has attracted not only thousands of spectators, some of them fanatics following the course on their own cycles. but 2.000 journalists. commercial sponsors and team organizers. Towns and villages sign a contract with the Tour de France company, a private firm, for the privilege of hosting the finish of a stage.

But the tour's history is not simply about commercial enterprise and financial reward. One of the legendary figures of the tour was Frenchman Eugene Christophe. In 1913 be crashed and broke his cycle frame as he led the other riders down a rough road from a

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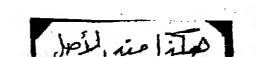
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Noah too has it easy

lerc takes Austrian in stride

WASHINGTON, July 23 (AP) -Second-seeded Jose-Luis Clerc of Argentina advanced to the third round of the \$240,000 D.C. National Bank Tennis Classic with a 6-4, 6-1 victory Thursday night over Austrian Bernard Pils.

Clerc, the defending champion who has won his last three tournaments, broke Pils' serve four times in the match. Pils, who had advanced to the second round after first winning a qualifying tournament and beating Skalke Van Der Merwe in the first round, proved ineffective against Clerc.

Other winners Thursday night included No. 4 seed Yannick Noah of Fance, who defeated American Mike Leach 6-4, 6-2, and Rodney Harmon, who beat Bolivia's Mario Martinez 6-1, 6-4.

Leach has impressed tour watchers with his speed and booming serve. "He is a very dangerous player ... when he serves like that which gets bis confidence, and then if he breaks you early he can he very tough," Noah

Noah, who saw Leach playing for the first time just last week, said it took him three or four games to figure our his opponent. He bas the explosive serve but it is flat, without spin, After three games I had gotten to where I could time it," Noah said. Earlier, Italy's Claudio Panatta defeated Theirry Tulasne of France 6-4, 3-6, 6-3.

India's Ramesh Krishnan, winner of the Stuttgart Grand Prix tournament last weekend by defeating American Sandy Mayer in four sets, crashed out of the second-round.

The talented but erratic 21-year-old son of India's former Davis Cup start Ramanathan Krisknan, was beaten 5-7, 5-7 hy Jowe Luis Damiani of Uruguay.

Krishnan was the world's top junior in 1979 with victories at Wimhledon and Roland Garros. In other matches, experi-

In Federation Cup

Czechs make last eight

SANTA CLARA, California, July 23 (AP) - Hana Mandlikova angrily hounced her racket on the court more than a dozen times and finally shook off some early wildness to lead Czechoslovakia to a sweep over the Philippines and into the quarterfinals of the Federation Cup (women's) Tennis compendon Thursday.

Martina Navratilova and Chris Evert Lloyd continued their efforts to lead the topseeded United States to a seventh straight Cup championship in a night match against Mexico. Hong Kong and Brazil play the other

Third-seeded Czechoslovakia, which won hoth singles against the Philippines, next faces fourth-seeded Great Britain. Manulikova, 20 ranked fifth in the world, was all upset as she searched for her rhythm a t unranked Pia Tamayo, the Philippines top

In the second set, Mandlikova finally stopped drilling the hall into the net and blasting it past the baseline, then dominated the match for a 2-6, 6-2, 6-0 triumph. Elena Sukova 17,

LONDON, July 23 (AP) - New Zealand

cace howler Richard Hadlee's return to fit-

ness has given a hoost to Nottingbamshire.

which faces Somerset in the final of the Ben-

Hadlee, Nottingbamshire's main strike.

bowler, has been out of action for three

weeks with a hamstring injury, but returned

to bowl impressively in the County Champ-

ionsbip match against Yorksbire at Work-

Hadlee, 31, will link with Nottingham-

shire's 33-year-old South African captain

Clive Rice in posing the major threat to

Somerset, which boasts three of the world's

top players in West Indians Joel Garner and

Rice, who celehrated bis hirthday Friday,

has recovered from a pinched nerve in bis

neck that bas restricted bis bowling this sea-

son, while former England fast bowler Mike

Hendrick also has declared bimself in top

Nottinghamshire's other key players are

England hatsman and fielder supreme Derek

Randall and England all-rounder Eddie

Hemmings. But the County champions still

will start as underdogs as they seek their

The lanky Garner, a fearsome bowler in

one-day encounters, is one of the main

teasons. Garner took six for 29 in the 1979

Gillette Cup final against Northamptonshire

and five for 14 as Somerset crushed Surrey in

VESSELS TO DAMMAM PORT.

DUGI OTOK

last season's Benson and Hedges final.

first-ever limited overs title.

Richards and England all-rounder lan

son and Hedges Cup Cricket Competition at

Lord's Saturday.

Botham.

gave the Czechs their opening victory over Dyan Castillejo, 6-1, 6-2. 'Hana was lost out there in the first set. said Czech captain Jan Kukal. "She was too strong, hitting the ball wildly. I think the balls were too lively. They were flying all over the court. But, she also bad trouble with the other girl's style, It's hard to play someone you've never seen before."

Tamayo was disappointed and conceded that Mandlikova is a versatile player with a variety of shots. "She is very tricky." Tamayo said. "She has a great volley, forehand and backhand, and made many good drop shots. I almost beat her but she came back very

Despite her poor performance against Tamayo, Mandikova was conceding nothing to the British. Mandlikova plays Sue Barker while Sukova goes against Joe Durie. "If the players are better I play better," Mandlikova said. "I've never lost to Sue in five of six matches."

There's more pressure on Durie than on me Sukova said, "I haven't player her. but I've heen playing well."

enced Raul Ramirez eliminated Argentina's Alejandro Fanzabal 6-2, 6-4, Mel Purcell bested fellow-American Tom Cain 6-2, 7-5. Jimmy Brown, who had caused the first major upset of the tournament by ousting Teltscher, also fell by the wayside. In another all-American second-round action, Jimmy Arias cut short Brown's advancement with a 6-4, 6-1 triumph. American Van Winitsky downed Brazilian Gabriel Mattos 6-3, 6-4 while Eric Fromm surprised (ancied Paraguayan Victory Pecci 7-6, 6-2.

Meanwhile, Brian Teacher of the United States will meet Balaz Taroczy of Hungary in rhe semifinal match of the \$75,000 Dutch Open Tennis Championships after defeating the Spaniard Jose-Lopez Maeso Friday 6-4,

6-2 before 2,500 spectators at Hilversum.
The top-seeded Teacher needed only one hour and 15 minutes to defeat a lethargicplaying Maeso. Five-time Hilversum Open winnet Taroczy experienced few problems in defeating a seriously playing Ilie Nastase of Romania 6-2, 6-4.

The other semifinal will he contested hy Great Britain's Buster Mottram and 18year-old Swede Henrik Sunderstrom. While Mottram defeated Carlos Castellan of Argentina 6-0, 6-2, Sundstrom, who finished runner-up to Mats Wilander in the Swedish Open, rallied from a first set defeat to oust Switzerland's Heinz Guenrharadt. The Swede won at 2-6, 6-3, 7-5.

In Kitzhuehel, Austria, top-seeded Guillermo Vilas of Argentina advanced with a 6-2, 6-2 victory over Zeljko Franulovic in rhe Austrian Open Tennis Tournament Thurs-

In other actions, Czechoslovakia Pavel Slozil got the better of Hungarian Zoltan Kuharsky 6-2, 6-4, while American Jeff Borowiak was taken to a second set fiebreaker before prevailing 6-3, 7-6 over West German Karl Meiler.

Fred Hoyles, referee for the Wimbledon Championships for the last 16 years, has decided to retire, the All-England Lawn Tennis Club announced Thursday.

The club said it had accepted Hoyles' resignation with "much regret." The All-England officials announced later that the name of Hoyles' successor would be declared early next month.

Hadlee's fitness revives Notts'hopes in final Rohinson, Derek Randall, Basharat Hassan,

Clive Rice, John Birch, Richard Hadlee.

Bruce French, Eddie Hemmings, Mike Hen-

drick, Kevin Cooper, Niel Illingworth, Revin

Roehuck, Viv Richards, Brian Rose, lan

Botham, Nigel Popplewell, Vic Marks,

Derek Taylor, Colin Dredge, Joel Garner,

Somerset (from): Peter Denning, Peter

Richards and Botham are two of the most explosive hitters in the game and the odds make Somerset 2 to 5 favorites to retain the The defending champions' only injury

doubt is captain Brian Rose. He suffered an eye injury against Surrey Thursday, hut is

Nottinghamshire (from): Paul Todd, Tim

Hallam Moseley, Jeremy Lloyds, Pbil Prost excels on Ricard track

LE CASTELLET, France, July 23 (AP) -France's Alain Prost, in a Renault turbo. averaged 135.66 mpb (218.325 kph) on the Paul Ricard cirenit Friday to take pro pole position in a record-shattering qualifying session for Sunday's French Grand Prix.

The nine fastest cars all were inside the qualifying record set two years ago by Frances's Jacques Laffite in 1 minute and 38.88 seconds. Prost was timed at 1:35.802 - some four miles (6.4 kms) per bour faster

than the old record. The fastest cars were touching 200 mph (320 kpb) along the 1.1-mile (1.1-km) back straight, named after the mistral wind which sweeps the track on a plateau hebind the French riviera coast.

Only Prost was under 1:36. He was followed by the Ferrari turbo of world championship leader Didier Pironi of France (1:36.477), the second Renault turbo driven hy Rene Arnoux (1:36.548), and the Brahbam-BMW turbo of reigning champion Nelson Piquet of Brazil (1:37.162). Piquet set his time on his third lap before blowing his

The fastest of the non-turbo cars was once again Austrian Niki Lauda in a McLaren, winner of the British Grand Prix last Sunday.

With only one more one-hour qualifying session to come Saturday, those who had failed to make the 26-car grid were Brazilians Raul Boesel, March, and Chico Serra, Fit-upaldi, Britain's Geoff Lees, standing in for the injured Nigel Mansell at Lotus, and Italian Teo Fabi, whose Toleman-Hart turbo was stopped with a minor fire.

Derek Warwick, the sensation of the British race in the other Toleman-Hart, was 19th

The Brabhams of Piquet and Italian Riccardo Patrese, who was seventh behind the Williams of Finn Keke Rosberg, were again equipped with in-built jacks and a fast refuelling system to allow for a possible pit-stop during the race for fuel and tires.

The system was first seen at Brands Hatch last weekend, but it was not tried hecause Patrese was eliminated in a start-line accident and Piquet's engine blew after 10 laps. Brahham had planned to have Piquet run the race non-stop and Patrese do the pit-stop.



A saga of Frenchman's grit on Atlantic surfboard trip

PARIS. July 23 (RF1) - Not many people can even imagine themselves spending a whole month on a surf-board (3.50m long and 70 cm wide) in the Atlanuc Ocean. Yet this exploit - just for the adventure - has been achieved by the Frenchman Christian Marty who outwitted the critics and the non-helievers by covering the distance of 2.400 nautical miles (4.444 km) in 37 days. 16 hours and 25 minutes. The wager had seemed impossible to win, in the eyes of all the young U.S. experts in this sport, particularly those from the Californian coast.

Talking of it as a holiday. Christian Marty. aged 36. an Airbus pilot, had chosen an impressive route: Dakar-Cayenne. In accomplishing the crossing (Dec. 12, 1981 to Jan. 18, 1982), this adventurer of the high seas experienced plenty of ups and downs and real dangers. One day, in a tropical depression, a wave turned his hoard over and it drifted away. Cbristian Marty had to swim a long time before reaching it and before he was saved by his accompanying boat.

For 37 days, Christian Marty sailed for six or eight hours per day. One hour before sunset, he transformed his board into a shelter in order to sleep. i.e., a surf-board without a sail but with a lighted mast for identification and with the protection of inflatable "cucumbers". Constantly followed by a sailing boat. 22 meters long and with 12 men aboard, the champion had thought of everything in advance: "To make this crossing a success." he said. "I had to study everything in great detail; biology, physiology and climatology.

As for the technique of navigation, I acquired it gradually by setting up several surf-board records, with the Guadeloupe-Antilles (West Indies) crossing, the tour of Guadeloupe in 51 hours without a break and, finally, the first trip between the French Riveria and Cor-

A crossing as long as the Atlantic has to be a kind of "survival operation". Christian Marty was physically well prepared for the trip. Possessing an exceptionally strong con-

stitution, he had chosen cycling and walking in the mountains as regular exercises to enable him later to stay for long periods on his surf-hoard without too much difficulty. In achieving his performance, the French navigator lost only two kilos. Physically. Christian Marty met no problems except that his spine gave him trouble from time to time.

The end of the year 1981 was trying for the navigator for he had the elements against him for several days, giving him torn sails, radio breakdowns and also some dreadful attacks of sunburn. But Christian Marty overcame all these dangers and others, including waves of six meters high.

The Frenchman's expedition cost one million francs, of which half was obtained by advertising backing, a French weekly newspaper the "V.S.D.", the French television channel "Antenne 2" and a manufacturer of surf-boards, the "Sodim".

But Christian Marty never wants to repeat his exploit. "Now. I want a simple life. looking after my two children. Gerad and Aurelie. taking them to school." Nevertheless, his adventure will remain as a triumph of perseverance, determination and willpower.

Michael Reagan sets mark on Mississippi

ST. LOUIS. Missouri. July 23 (AP) — Michael Reagan. elder son of U.S. President Ronald Reagan, won his assault on the Mississippi river Thursday, completing the 1.027-mile New Orleans to St. Louis stretch in an official time of 25hours and 11 minutes to break a decade-old record.

For his trip up the Mississippi, which was rain-splattered and dotted with floating driftwood. Michael and his crew raised ar least \$500,000 for the U.S. Olympic Committee. The previous record was set by Bill Tedfog on July 21, 1972, clocking 26 hours and 50 minutes.

Meagher impresses, **Caulkins** disappoints

MISSION VIEJO, California, July 23 (AFP) — American Marie Meagher, world second holder at 100 and 200 meters butterfly, left little doubt about her continued domination of the disciptine here Thursday

She set a world hest performance for the season of 59.44, the only swimmer in the world to drop under one minute this year, in the 100 meters butterfly at the American selection meet for the World Swimming Championships.

Talented all-rounder Tracy Caulkins was the disappointment of the meet. Beaten on Wednesday in the 100 meters backstroke, she was Thursday eliminated from the 100 meiers breasistroke.

As holder of the U.S. record for the disnance at 1.09.53 Caulkins was expected to ... engage in a duel with Jeanne Childs for the event but it was Kim Rodenbaugh, 16, who came through in the final meters.

For the moment Caulkins has only quatified for the 400x4 relay. But she still has chances in the 200x4 relay and the 200 meters backstroke.

The two men's finals on the program also failed to produce the anticipated battles, In the 400 freestyle Bruce Hayes, 19, completed dominated the field finishing in 3.53.19 more than a second ahead of the second qualifier

George Dicarlo. Hayes now looks ready to take a strong challenge to the Soviet Union's Vladimir Salnikov at the World Championships later this month in Ecuador.

In the 200 meters breaststroke John Moffet kept cool when world 100 meters breaststroke champion Sieve Luniquist forged ahead over the first 100 meters. He had over-reached himself and could only finish third while Moffer came through to take the touch at 2.17.99.

BRIEFS

LAS PALMAS. (AFP) — Vasily Smyslov of the Soviet Union joined compatriot Vladimir Tukmakov as frontrunner in the Inter-Zone Chess Tournament here Thursday after soring an eighth-round victory over Britain's Jonathan Mestel, Tukmakov lost his match to Hungary's Joszef Pinter. He and Smyslov have scored 5.5 points.

LONDON. (AFP) - Calvin Plummer. the only black player to join the "rebel" football to of South Africa, flew home Thursday and said: "The whole object of going out there was to play football and I didn't play in a single game. It was a big disappointment".

SAINT-ETIENNE. (AFP) — French international delender Philippe Mahut has signed a three-year contract for Saint Etienne. Mabut. 26. has played with Metz since 1978. He was been capped four times g the playoff for third place in the World Cup against Poland earlier this month.

HONG KONG. (R) - Algeria beat the Peking team 2-1 in the third Peking Invitation Soccer Tournament Thursday, the New China news agency reported. Bouiche Nasser and Diefdief Diamel scored for Algeria. while Liu Lifu reduced the margin.

ROME. (AP) - A four man squad from Hungary on Thursday defeated Italy in the sabre team event of the World Fencing Championship. The east Europeans got off to a tremendous start with five straight victories at Rome's Sports Palace.

MILAZZO, Italy. (R) - Patrizia Maiorca. daughter of Italian deep sea diver Enzo Maiorca, set a women's world record for breath-held diving Thursday when she reached a depth of 50 meters (164 feet) in the sea off Sicily. Patrizia. 24. held the previous record of 45 meters (148 feet) which she set in June last year.

Rice has instructed bis hatsmen: "I don't care how few runs we get off his 11 overs just don't get out to him." 20% DISCOUNT COLOUR IMAGE LABORATORIES 25% DISCOUNT FOR STUDENTS AND SPORTS CLUBS.

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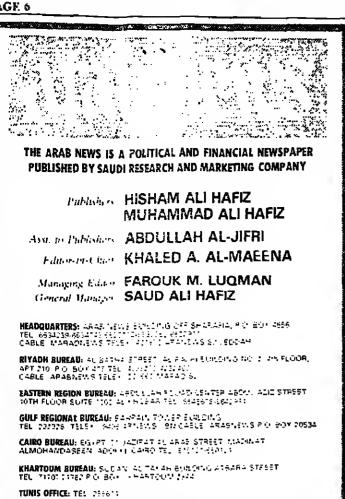
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WHO MUST RECOGNIZE WHOM?

Successive U.S. administrations have been insisting that the Palestine Liberation Organization should recognize Israel and its right to exist in peace and stability before the U.S. will ponder any formal relations with the PLO.

In this context, the U.S. is behaving as if it is Israel itself and not a superpower who should have been a willing mediator of the entire Middle East question. It is also smugly and unsuccessfully ignoring the crux of the entire issue that the Palestinians who had had a state of their own prior to 1948 have since been displaced and turned into refugees while the Israelis, originally European citizens, have taken over their entire country and given it a new name.

Who should therefore recognize whose rights? The Jews have their state, expropriated from the Arab Palestinians. The U.S. supports Israel lock. stock and barrel. It is in fact the reason for Israel's continued existence and arrogance and the power behind its invasion and occupation of Lebanon. occupation of the Golan Heights and the West Bank including the holy city of Jerusalem.

The PLO. in fact. the Palestinians in general. are now facing the worst crisis of their life since the loss of their country. They are trapped in West Beirut in their scores of thousands, bombed from the air. shelled from the ground and bombarded from the sea, killed and injured almost on a daily basis and President Reagan says he is waiting for them to recognize Israel's right to exist in peace and stability behind secure and recognized borders which at one time belonged to the Palestinians. He has thus ranged himself with the Israelis against the homeless, stateless, poor and helpless refugees.

President Reagan has little time for foreign policy and 18 months after taking office he has still to convince the world that the U.S. has a credible foreign policy. His relations with Europe are in shambles and only West Germany remains, under duress, a loyal friend. The rest are going their own ways. His Middle East policy has neither firm foundations nor serious import. So far, he has been dispatching his men to put out fires only. There is no intention to deal with the causes of fire by going to the source and formulating a policy of lasting value.

If he wanted to contribute to the solution of the fundamental problem in the Middle East, he would have grabbed the present opportunity to show American determination and wisdom at their best.

This is the time, if he is interested, to approach a general settlement of the Middle East issues based, not only on the legitimate aspirations of the Palestinians, but also on the principles of justice which are enshrined in the American Constitution.



Greece moves to confront economic troubles

By Kerin Hope

Nine months after Greece's first Socialist government swept into power, the hottest debating topic in cases throughout the country is no longer Premier Andreas Papandreou's nationalist foreign policy, but the soaring price of tomatoes.

Although they admire the premier's firm stand

on Greece's relations with Turkey. NATO and the United States, few Grecks believe their traditional ties with the Wesl are seriously threatened. They are more concerned about an annual inflation rate of 25 percent, and a drop in tourism this summer.

"Food and utilities price hikes have more than eaten up my husband's wage increase in the spring." said Amalia Papadakis, wife of a Piraeus factory worker. Tomatoes are one example. They now cost 100 drachmas (\$1.40) a kilogram, three times the price a year ago. Merchants are prepared to destroy them in order to keep prices high and help them cope with inflation.

Last October. Papandreou's Panhellenic Social-ist Movement (PASOK) won a handsome election victory on a platform that foresaw Greek withdrawal from NATO's military wing and the Common Market and closure of the American military bases here. At home. Papandreou, a former economics professor in the United States at the University of California. promised "socialization" - his own brand of nationalization - for large segments of Greek industry and sweeping social

But as the untried Socialist government began running the country, many radical campaign promises were modified or set aside. Now Greece's grim economic problems take priority.

Earlier this month, the 62-year-old premier reshuffled his cabinet, bringing in Americantrained technocrats to control key economic ministries. He also boosled the cabinet to a record 50 members, creating three new ministries and giving junior ministers' jobs to PASOK party faithful.

Opposition critics said the cabinet reorganization transferred more decision-making powers to Papandreou and bis high-level advisers. The premier, the only government member with previous cabinet experience, already holds the defense portfolio himself.

"It's hard to see how a 50-member cabinet can prove more efficient than a 40-member one that previous governments found unwieldy," said former Economic Coordination Minister John Palecrassas.

Both conservatives and Communists accused Papandreou, renowned for his persuasive rheloric and flair for public relations, of using the cabinet reshuffle to disguise increasingly moderate policies. especially in foreign affairs.

The government has set in motion plans for a Greek Embassy in Cuba and solidly backed the

Palestinians during the Israeli invasion of Lebanon. Papandreou has welcomed official visitors from African and Arab countries, although a visit by Libyan leader Col. Muammar Qaddafi was canceled at the last moment, apparently because Presi-

dent Constantine Karamanlis raised objections. Some diplomatic observers see the influence of Karamanlis, Greece's respected elder statesman, in the milder tone of Socialist foreign policy. In recent weeks, the government has:

- announced plans to send Greek experts to Washington this summer to start negotiations on the future of American military facilities here, making no mention of their being closed.

- welcomed the European Economic Community's cautious response to a Greek memorandum on improving the terms of Common Market membership rather than pulling out.

— encouraged meetings between a deputy fore-ign minister and the Turkish ambassador to Athens with the aim of defusing tensions with Turkey over rival claims to Aegen seabed and airspace rights. - given up plans to promote a nuclear-free zone

in the Balkans and. - ratified Spain's entrance to NATO. "We baven't yet solved any of our foreign problems but we've brought them under control," a leading PASOK executive said. "It's time now to

confront the economic situation." Stagnating investment, low productivity and 5 percent unemployment are worrisome

Although the Moscow-line Greek Communist Party gave the Socialists a six-month truce, it recently backed a six-week bank strike that crippled commercial activity. And a new labor law giving workers more freedom to strike may offset the advantages of a new investment incentive law among potential investors.

Economic growth is forecast at a meager 1.25 percent this year, while private investment is slated to decline. A chronic balance of payments problem looms larger than ever, as reduced foreign exchange revenues are predicted from tourism, shipping and migrant workers' remittances.

The future looks uncertain — even though we don't bear very much about socialization these days - and businessmen are not expressing confidence in a quick recovery," said John Pesmazoglou, an economist who heads the small Social Democrat Kodiso Party.

In the meantime. Papandreou, who remains popular in public opinion polls, is pushing ahead with his program for social reform.

Civil marriage will be introduced in Greece this month, and plans for decentralization, improve social care, family law reform and separation of church and state are well advanced. The government reshuffle also established long-promised ministries of research and technology and social insurance. (AP)

Mitterrand's decision to

By Robin Smyth

What is now known as the "Battle of Paris" broke out at the beginning of this month when President Mitterrand's cabinet meeting issued an unexpected statement saying the French capital will be divided into 20 communes, each with its own mayor. Jacques Chirac, who is both the elected mayor of the city and the Gaullist leader of the opposition, would remain with as yet underfined but much reduced

powers as mayor of an "urban community". Five days after the announcement, when Chirac had hit back with great virulence in defense of the unity of his city, the battle of Paris began to go badly wrong for the government. Leading Socialists are now saying that they were misunderstood. They insist that the decision to divide the city along the lines of the present arrondissements into 20 municipal councils with certain administrative functions still holds good.

The aim is to involve Parisians more deeply in the administration of their city, in line with Socialist decentralization of the entire country. But, it is said. the mayor of Paris will still remain in effective consay, was not to declare war on Chirac but to open a debate. trol. The intention, government spokesmen now

This explanation has not carried conviction on either side of the political fence. The Gaullist mayor is using newspaper advertisements and street hoardings to put his case that 20 mayors and corporations will mean higher rates and administrative chaos. Chirac is a popular and effective mayor; and the government has discovered to its cost that the idea of Paris as an undivided entity has a considerable emotional pull for Parisians.

Chirac could not have found a better opportunity to secure his hold on the leadership of the opposition in preparation for the municipal elections next spring. He has refused debate with leading Socialists and demanded a Paris referendum on the sub-

Calling on his supporters to show loyalty to their city. Chirac reached back into Paris' history for great names and events - François Villon, Victor

Hugo, the Storming of the Bastille, the Liberation,
Last week the Socialist daily Le Matin came out with the sharpest editorial it has yet aimed at its friends in the government. Le Matin complained that while the franc is slipping against the dollar and the mark. France should be giving the outside world an image of cold and lucid determination. "Everything incites us to take clear, carefully considered. firm decisions." said Le Matin. "Instead the government presents a tiresome spectacle of incoher-

Le Monde, generally sympathetic to the Socialisis, was not much kinder. The conservative press was exultantly cruel.

Until the 20-mayors statement Chirac's relationship with Mitterrand had been coolly practical. The mayor of Paris has received a public assurance from Gaston Defferre, the mayor of Marseilles and

interior minister, that in the decentralization process. Paris would get the same treatment as Marseilles and other large cities.

There has been no move to carve up Marseilles. which has for years been a Socialist citadel. The government's explanation is that the population of Marseilles is just under 2,000,000. The capital has 2,300,000, which is above the level at which decentralization becomes operative.

There is a long tradition of enmity between central government and the city of Paris which was revived in the quarrel between President Giscard and Chirac - a rift which opened Mitterrand's road to power last year. Now Giscard has broken the ice for the first time by pledging his support for Chirac on the Paris issue. And the cold war is on again between the Elysee and Chirac's Hotel de Ville, where he controls the city with an army of 30,000 employees.

Chirac has decided to attend no more Elysee functions. It was reported last week that resentment is so strong at the Hotel de Ville that there were even suggestions of cutting off the supply of flowers. from Paris' greenhouses to decorate the Elysee and the Hotel Matignon, the prime minister's residence.

The decision to carve up Paris was taken with exceptional discretion at the Elysee and some ministers were only informed at the last moment. Why did Mitterrand decide to open hostilities against Chirac so suddenly and on such badly chosen ground? The best guess is that he was feeling the restiveness of followers who had for too long been

told to modify their ambitions, accept compromises and avoid a fight. A major cause of Socialist frustration has been the government's recent economic setback and introduction of a wage and price freeze. Many Paris Socialists had, however, been pres-

sing for something less than the destruction of Chirac's power oase. "We wanted to be able to take some decisions on the spot and not to have to refer every hole in the road to the Hotel de Ville." said one Socialist councillor.

At first delighted by the scope of the Elysee announcement. Socialists became apprehensive as the government began to retreat. Their hopes are now fixed on the long summer holiday during which the government will get its ideas straight and Parisians may turn their attention to other issues.

How Israel's POWs pass the time

ANSAR, Lebanon -Thousands of Palestinians detained by Israeli invaders are now fighting a new enemy - boredom. Looking forward to the next meal is just about all there is to do for over 5,000 commandos held prisoner in a big detention center erected by the Israelis here in the South Lebanese heartland controlled by the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) until Israel's June 6 invasion.

Crowded into Israeli army tents, the prisoners sit under the baking sun and the gaze of Israeli military policemen patrolling around the double 2.5 meters high barbed wire fence.

No books or games have been provided for the prisoners to pass the time. A welcome change in recent days has been letter writing to worried relatives back home, permitted by the Israelis since the start of regular Red Cross visits this week. Each morning the gates open to allow new detainees into

Up to 20 prisoners, most of them Palestinians but some Lebanese, are crowded into each of the tents similar to those that house half the number of Israeli soldiers. Some sit shoulder to shoulder talking. Others line up for short talk with Red Cross officials who spend hours each day in the camp.

The camp, measuring one km by 200 meters, is. divided into sections of 20 tents, each group has one tent designated as a kitchen. Canvas covered toilets and wash basins are also provided.

Dressed in dark blue uniform, the prisoners have little contact with their Israeli jailers. The camp commander, Lt.-Col. David, said the prisoners are left to do their daily chores, including cooking, by

Washed clothes hanging from the tent ropes flap in the breeze as soldiers unload a military truck packed with food rations.

Each day brings a new group of Lebanese trying to locate lost relatives. Ahmad Ali Fahour, moukhtar (headman) of the nearby village of Tubbaya, pleaded with the police at the gate to let him meet his detained brother. "My brother was not a fighter," he said. "He was a good Lebanese citi-

He produced a short note signed by the arca commander asking the men in charge at the camp to check the case. "You can't get in and that's final." said the military policemen. "Go back to the person who gave you that note and tell him to call me."

From where the moukhtar stood he could not see the prisoners concealed from the main road by high earth embankments.

Powerful are lights scan the camp throughout the night with soldiers standing in watchtowers. The prisoners wake up at 5.30 a.m. to hold their morn-

ing prayers and their day ends at around § p.m. The Israelis have assigned a prisoner as shawish (sergeant) to head each tent and a moukhtar to look after each section. Officers delegate orders through the moukhtars who in turn convey any complaints to the authorities. Officers said the prisoners were not creating any problems and there was no tension in the compound. (R)

Spain's UCD in disarray

By William Cemlyn-Jones

Spain seems to be plagued by a power vacuum in party politics. The UCD, the Center Democratic Party, has disintegrated. In fact it never was a party but merely a coalition, or englomeration, of centrists varying from right-wing conservatives to

social democrats. Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo, evidently relieved that his political career is drawing to a close, has proposed that Landelino Lavilla, the speaker of the chamber of deputies, should take over as UCD party chief and presumably future premier in the unlikely event that the weary UCD

wins the next election. Landelino Lavilla is a respected figure in parliament, admired by members of all parties. His

friends have reportedly advised him strongly against taking up the leadership of what seems to be a moribund party.

The UCD is splitting up into different groups. Former Premier Adulfo Suarez. having failed to reach any agreement with Calvo Sotelo, intends to form his own party. Anlonio Garrigues is founding his own Liberal Party.

There are problems about the new PDP (Popular Democratic Party). a Christian Democrat conservative wing, which, according to its leader Oscar Alzaga, the government has attempted to squash on technical grounds.

Manuel Fraga, leader of the far-right Popular Alliance Party, had the foresight to realize the UCD was a frail raft in the stntmy political seas of post-Franco Spain. A former Franco cabinet minister - he was very successful when he held the twin portfolios of tourism and information — he is shrewd. able and ruthless. His enemies say he is passionately devoted to the cause of Fraga-ism.

At the last general elections in 1979, Fraga's party came a very bad fourth. UCD won but not by a very large margin, followed by the Socialists with the Communists in third place. If elections were held tomorrow, it is a very safe bet that the Socialists would repeat their outstanding provincial polling victory a month ago and that the next prime

minister would be Felipe Gonzalez.

The hig question is: When will the general electinns he held? According to the constitution, they must be held before next March but it is fairly obvious they will take place earlier. November is

the likely date although October, after the planned papal visit, is possible. (ONS)

British used misinformation as weapon in Falkland Islands

By Mark S. Smith

STANLEY, Falkland Islands (AP) - In fighting an enemy that outgunged and outnumbered them 12,800 kilometers from home, British forces used psychological warfare, exaggerating their strength and breeding terror among ill-trained Argentine conscripts, military officials and islanders say.

The numbers of British warplanes and troops were inflated in press reports, which were sometimes based on leaked information, and the British played on the Argentine conscripts' fears of being slaughtered by rigorously trained British units, among them the fierce Nepalese Gurkhas.

"Napoleon spoke of the necessity for establishing a moral ascendancy over one's enemy," said Maj. Gen. Jeremy Moore, commander of British land forces that took the Faikland Islands back from Argentina on June 14, ending their 74-day occupation.

"By that he meant it was important to create in the enemy's mind an expectation that he would be defeated. I think to a large degree we created that expectation."

Some of the psychological warfare was orchestrated in London. Other aspects were improvised. British press reports, often based on unofficial - and therefore untraceable -Defense Ministry leaks spoke of as many as 60 British Harrier jets marauding the skies over the Falklands.

But in post-conflict interviews with soldiers and airmen here, it emerges that at no time were more than 20 of the verticaltakeoff fighter-bombers in operation.

When the huge container ship Atlantic Cunveyor - later sunk by an Argentine mis-- steamed into the South Atlantic, it carried not 20 Harriers, as was reported at the time, but five.

And when the Defense Ministry in London announced that for the first time Harriers were refueled in the air and flown to the Falklands with just one stop on Ascension Island, the press reported as many as 20 jets had accomplished the feat. There were only two, replacements for two lost in a collision. By comparison, Argentina had more than 140 high-performance jet combat aircraft

when the conflict began. Perhaps it was the psychological edge that explains why at Goose Green, 1,300 Argentine soldiers were captured by 450 British

Paratroopers, or why at Stanley, 11,000 Argentines surrendered to between 4.000 and 5,000 Britons. When the requisitioned luxury liner Queen

Elizabeth II left Southampton much was made, especially in the Argentine press, of the inclusion of the Gurkha Rifles, part of the British 5th Infantry in the task force. The Nepalese fighters, who have a long history of service to the British crown, were pictured displaying their curved-blade knives.

Eric Goss, manager of Goose Green settlement, reported that when the British landings began at San Carlos, 24 kms to the north, it was the Gurkhas who were foremost in the minds of the Argentine garrison.

"An Argentine captain came to me one day asking about the Gurkhas," Goss said. "I told him there already were 2,000 coming." The true number was about 700. The captain said, 'what do you pay them?'

I said 'Oh, a handful of rice a day.' "He said, can you contact them and tell them we'll pay them three handfuls of rice a day if they'll fight for us?

'I said, 'don't worry about the Gurkhas.

They only come stealthily through the night. I'll tell you how you'll know if you had a visit from the Gurkhas. In the morning, when you get up, if you shake your head and it falls off. you'll know there's been a Gurkha.""

It was after the Gurkhas took Mount William west of Stanley that Argentine troops began fleeing and raising white flags.

They knew we were coming and they feared us." said Col. David Morgan, the Gurkhas' British commander. "Of course, I think they have every ground to fear us. If people attack Gurkhas, Gurkhas respond in double kind."

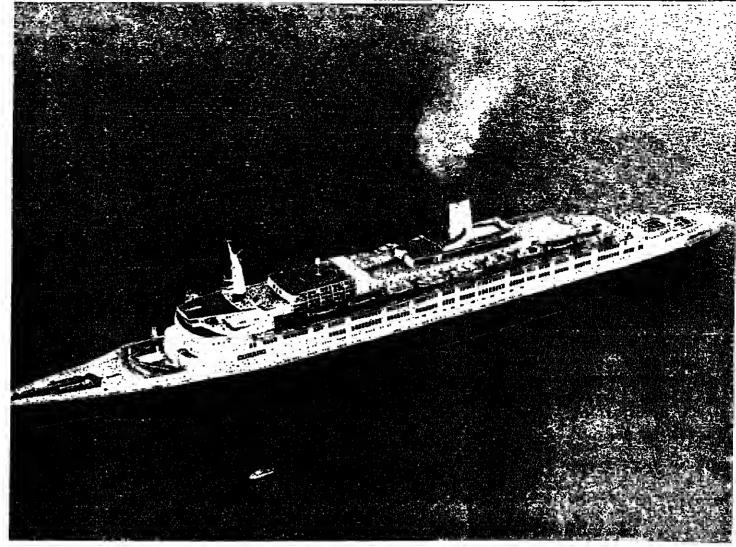
There was other evidence of official disinformation in London.

The most notorious example was a May 20 briefing by Defense Undersecretary Sir Frank Cooper in which he said - on condition his name not be used — that British forces were not planning a D-Day style invasion of the Falklands but rather a series of hit-andrun raids on Argentine positions.

Even as he spoke, some 5,000 British servicemen were preparing to land at San Carlos. The first units came ashore early the next morning, but British correspondents with the task force, the only reporters allowed to cover the conflict by Britain were not able to immediately report it because their dispatches were subject to military censorship.

When London editors realized how they were being used, they lodged protests with the government, but the Defense Ministry justified the misinformation on grounds it was necessary to save British lives.

The Argentines engaged in their own form of disinformation, claiming repeatedly that British attacks had been repelled and major British ships - most often the aircraft carrier Invincible - had been sunk.



THE QUEEN ELLLABETH -2: This luxury liner, which carried the Falkland task force to the battle scene and returned unscathed, is undergoing a majnr facelift.

From warship to luxury liner

Queen Elizabeth-II undergoing facelift

By Edith M. Lederer

SOUTHAMPTON, England. (AP) - The hastily rigged helicopter pads are gone. The deck where more than 3,000 soldiers went jogging is empty. The Queen's Grill where officers and men studied Argentine military hardware is being turned back into a millionaire's dining room.

The Queen Elizabeth II, back from the Falklands fighting, is being trasformed from a troop-carrying warship to an even more luxurious cruise ship than it was before.

Six weeks after returning from the South Atlantic, where she successfully dodged icebergs and Argentine war planes, the QE2 is undergoing a major facelift in preparation

for her first sailing to New York on Aug. 14. Hundreds of workmen bave already erased most signs of QE2 's Falklands service, during which she transported 3,000 men of the 5th Infantry Brigade and brought home the 629 survivors from three sunken British men-o'-war.

Gone is the buge map of the Falklands outside the Queen's Room lounge, on which the British troops used to track their successes against Argentina. So are the montages of Argentine equipment and British military hardware.

In one stateroom, a shirt left behind by a departing soldier was being used as a cleaning rag. Plastic sheeting, which blacked out every window on the Falklands trip, still covered two portholes. Pipes used to refuel the 67,500-ton liner at sea appeared ready for use again.

Reinforced cardboard laid down to protect the QE2's carpets from thousands of heavy military boots was still there - now guarding against the tramping feet of carpenters, electricians and other workmen.

"There was very mild damage by the soldiers, only small scuffs," said Tim Castle. the QE2's entertainment director. "There wasn't any graffiti at all. which I think was marvelous.

Castle said the Cunard Line, the QE2 's owners, had decided to make the 15-year-old liner even more luxurious. An indoor health spa is being built, complete with exercise room and three whirlpools. The "Double Room." where the Welsh guardsmen played darts on their way to the Falklands, is getting a new look. The "Q4 Nightclub" will boast a lunchtime salad buffet for dieters and night time dancing under the stars — eventually under a glass dome, which will also cover one of the outdoor swimming pools.

Castle said the Queen's Grill. "where some of the richest people in the world dine," is switching from red to blue decor "not because it was needed but because it will look

A Cunard spokesman said the government was paying all costs for installing and removing military equipment and for any damage caused by the soldiers. But the spokesman said the shipping company was paying for all improvements to the QE2, though no estimate of the cost was available.

Castle said Cunard had decided against keeping any mementos of the Falklands voyage on the QE2. "I think we've got to be forward looking and I think the British are famous for their understatement. Besides. some of our passengers might be offended."

Members of the 700-man volunteer crew for the South Atlantic duty said they didn't need souvenirs. "I've forgotten a lot of worln cruises, but I'll never forget this one," said steward Ron Coles, 55, of Bournemouth, England. Fellow steward Ricky Dix, 37, of Brighton,

said: "They were a marvelous bunch of lads, They'd aever seen anything like the QE2. They thought what they got was what our regular passengers got. We kept telling them it wasn't quite the same."

Engineering officer Brian Dirwin, 36, of South Yorkshire, said the only real difference on the Falklands voyage was the passengers. We managed to evade all the icebergs. We all rushed out to look at them. You know, quite a few of us haven't seen anything like that before. You don't see icebergs when you're cruising around the Mediterranean,"



HOT WHEELS: With temperature ranging between 100 and 110, it takes a lot of willpower for this cyclist to keep going along a desert road at the south edge of Las Vegas.

Chinese emperor's prophecy Film planned on Sulu sultan

MANILA (DEPTHNEWS) - There is a story in the Chinese annals which tells of the East King who braved the monsoon-swent waters of the South China Sea in 1417 to visit Ming Emperor Yong Le.

The East King, who was actually one of the early sultans of Sulu. Philippines, was accompanied by two other kings and 340-person

Historians interpret the visit as an act of vassalage, but the royal treatment accorded to the sultan of Sulu belies this interpretation. Emperor Yong Le received him with all the

The Ming emperor later wrote about the sultan. describing him: " His movement was so graceful...his voice was so sincere.

IT WILL BE PUT IN THE OLD-OILTANK

PUT OIL DOWN THE DRAIN,

FOR COLLECTION . IT IS AN OFFENCE TO

his words and deeds...with remarkable intelligence...extraordinarily brilliant...

"... I was struck by his wisdom and ability, braving the storm. defying all hardships and difficulties and traveling thousands of miles...making light the distance (he) has sailed across the sea in the spill of the wind and storm..." The sultan of Sulu stayed at the Ming Court

for 27 days. On their way home, however, tragedy struck. While sailing down the Grand. Canal which then linked Peking to Hangzhou, the sultan fell ill and died at Dezhou, a city in Shandong province. The emperor was deeply grieved. He

immediately sent an official from the Ministry of Rites to oversee the burial — a burial which befitted his rank as king. The emperor ordered a tomb erected and he wrote an inscription, saying: On a hillock of the plain, in the graveyard

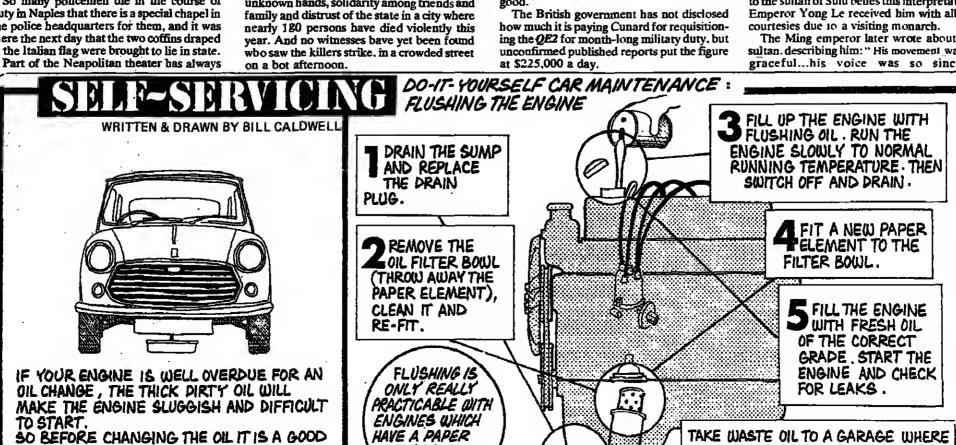
where green pines and cypresses grow, he will rest forever in peace. His good name will go down in history. The inscription of his memorial tablet is to tell you of his worthy deeds."

The sultan's family remained in China. Today, the tomb of the sultan of Sulu or the East King still stands. It is now covered with grass but animals' statues still line the entrance to the mound in Beiying village.

The sultan's family, now bearing the names An and Wen, has continued to care for the tomb through 19 generations. In 1980, the tomo was visited by Philippine Ambassador to China Narciso Reyes — the first Filipino to do so more than 500 years after the sultan's death.

The sultan's family has increased and taken on stronger features - largely due to intermarriage with local Chinese. The An and the Wen families know that they are blood relations.

The sultan's story will soon be made into a film, the first joint celluoid venture between the Philippine and Chinese governments. Emperor Yong Le's words were indeed prophetic. The sultan of Sulu will go down in



ELEMENT OIL

FILTER

RAPIER IN ACTION: One of the major defenses against aircraft attacking British ground troops in the Falkland Islands was this lethal Rapier missile launcher, a low-level surface-to-air missile system.

Fighting the feared Camorra

Neapolitans make a spectacle out of death

NAPLES (R) - When the firing stopped ii the ousty heat of a Neapolitan afternoon it choed across police radio waves from the landset in a white Alfa Romeo where two ner, slumped dead in their seats. They were wo more victims of violence in Naples, a city if 1.2 million with Italy's highest murder

If you wanted to make a film about the eality of life and death in Naples, their end could make a blueprint for its plot.

At the end of siesta time one recent afteroon Antonio Ammaturo, a 57-year-old flyng squad chief who led the fight against the eared Camorra or Neapolitan Mafia, joined is handpicked guard Pasquale Paola, 34, for he four-minnte drive from his home to eadquarters.

Ten seconds later at least 30 shots smashed brough the car windows and Ammaturo's romising police career was at an end, two comen were widows and three young girls ad lost a father. After the shots, the stunned adio operator at police headquarters houted into his set repeatedly and within ainutes the center of the teeming, crimeioden port was in chaos.

Outside Ammaturo's 19th-century apartnent building, the Neapolitan tendency to nake a spectacle out of death gained momenum by the minute. Police yelled and waved ubmachine guns in reporters' faces. They sushed back gaping crowds as nowling sirens mnounced the arrival of carloads of senior officers and local politicians.

Youths of 16 or 17, unshaven and dressed nT-shirts and jeans, yanked 0.45 automatics ut of their waistbands and stood pale and ense, clearly worried about who among the inlookers might mark their faces as police indercover men.

A carabinieri general and his aide stood igidly at attention, saluting the bodies while orensic menscooped up nine-millimeter carridges that littered the ground. Neither vicim had had a chance to draw his gun.

Eventually an ambulance arrived and an ettendant in a dirty white coat threw a sheet across the front of the car, mercifully hiding the carnage in the front seats from view.

Throughout the afternoon the center of the city resounded to shouts, sirens and the occasional burst of gunfire. At police headquarters the mood was one of rage and frustration. One hefty plainclothesman screeched to a stop on his motorbike at the head of his team

outside the massive building built by Musso-

lini and threw his machine gun and radio to the ground, crying with fury and berating his

burnid dusk over the bay of Naples the phone rang in the shabby offices of Il Mattino, the city's daily paper. "This is the Red Brigades," woman's voice said coolly. "We have liquidated the hangman Ammaturo," Two other callers rang the Naples bureaus of Paese Sera. a leftist daily, and the national news agency Ansa to claim responsibility in the name of the Urban Guerrillas.

in the Italian flag were brought to lie in state.

colleagues.

As the heat of the afternoon faded to a

But in the turbulent Neapolitan underworld it is almost impossible to know where the Camorra ends and the guerrillas begin. Ammaturo had not worked on political crime for over two years. He had, however, cracked down hard on the Camorra.

So many policemen die in the course of duty in Naples that there is a special chapel in the police headquarters for them, and it was there the next day that the two coffins draped

IDEA TO FLUSH THE SLUDGE OUT WITH

FLUSHING OIL.

been emotion and rage gave way to grief as young policemen, tears streaming down their faces, filed past the wreaths and tributes. Women relatives of the driver Pasquale Paola, who the caller to Paese Sera had called

Equally fierce abuse fell on politicians and judges, blamed because the two had not had adequate protection. "Leave us alone - go away - you have no right to be here." policemen cried out, "you let them die unde-

It was a familiar mixture of death at unknown hands, solidarity among friends and

"that guard dog." broke down uncontrollably and had to be heloed away. Next day fierce applause greeted the coffins as they were taken to the medieval church of Santa Chiara for a solemn requiem mass attended by Interior Minister Virginio Rognoni and a host of local poblicians and

fended."

Experts to study social burden

Old to outnumber young by 2025

By Barbara Von Ow

MENNA; R) — The world will have twee as many grandparents as babies in the year. 2025. This prospect of the old outmanbering. the young for the first time in history has so worried the United Nations that it has called a conference in Vienna to study the implica-

Experts from (20 countries will shend two weeks enacting plans to deal with social and economic problems in a world where fewer babies are born and people live longer than ever before.

The conference, beginning next Monday, will hear that while the world birth rate will drop by half by 2025, average life expectancy will rise to 70 compared with 47 in 1950.

Beiter health, hygiene and nutrition mean that 1.12 hillion people — 13.7 percent of the world's population - will be over on years old in 4th years time. In 1975, there were only

The inversion of the population pyramid will take place most rapidly in the developed countries, By 2025, every fourth European will be over 60 compared with every 10th Latin American and every 15th African, But the Third World will eatch up later.

What is on the one hand a triumph of prog-

WAYS TO OVERCOME

FATIGUE

tess will grow into a heavy special hurden as the coating number of old people has to be supported by a shrinking work force.

In the United States, the ratio of workers to pensioners, already down to 3:1 from 16:1 in 1950, is expected to slump to 2:1 by 2025. In Austria there is already one pensioner for every two workers.

Nations struggling to maintain their standard of living with a dwindling work force can do two things; step up productivity or let the cluerly participate longer in active economic

The latter is the main objective of the U.N. It wants governments to realize that compulsory retirement, once considered a major social achievement, is had for their economies, as well as for the old themselves.

Aging does not need to be disabling. Most can go on working until they are 75 and should not be forced to settre earlier." says William Kerrigan, secretary-general of the forthcoming assembly.

"Rettrement policies should he based on the ability and wish of an older person to work, not on their chronoligical age." he said. Old women will outnumer old men by up to 50 percent in industrialized countries. The rigors of child-bearing, hard work and mal-nutrition narrow the sex gap in the develop-

The Third World, where a large proportion of the old will be disabled after a lifetime of poverty and disease, will bear the brunt of the age problem, the U.N. predicts.

While today their populations are young with up to 50 percent aged under 25 — nearly three quarters of the old, or 800 million, will live in developing nations early next century. Countries like Bangladesh, Brazil, Mexico and Nigeria will see a 15-fold jump in their old populations. Half the world's old will live in Asia at the end of the century. The old will grow into a political force. In developed countries one in three voters will be over 60

"Population aging cannot be ignored. And it is for today's teenagers that plans for tomorrow's old -must be made," Kerrigan

A U.N. note said: "For centuries the very young have outnumbered the old: In 7550 there were nearly twice as many children under five than people over 60. But 2025 grandparents will outnumber babies by two

While in 1975 the under-fives represented 15 percent and the over-60s six percent of the world population, the ratio will be reversed in 2025, with 12 percent over 60 and only nine percent aged under five.

STOP KILLING YOURSELF

By Peter J. Steincrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: My doctor keeps telling me I'm healthy, yet 'm always tired. Can it be due to nervousness? I'm always worried

about something bad about to happen, -Mr. L. Dear Mr. L.: Be thankful that you are physically okay, Perhaps. your fatigue is due to your way of life in addition to your nervousness. See if you can ster out of your skin and observe yourself objectively. Somewhere, tensions are building up to exhaust you. Is your fatigue an unconscious rebellion against a joh you detest? Are you the proverhial square peg trying to fit into a round hole." Joh change may be the only answer.

Suppose your fatigue is due to oversleeping. Eve known many patients who were tired because they set their alarm too late. For the rest of the day, they were so busy catching up to the clock, they became nervous and fatigued. A simple solution is to get up an hour

There may be other reasons for fatigue such as inadequate dier, boredom, overwork, under-relaxation. As the junior partner of the health team, it's your job to discover something in your life-style that may be producing thedness day after day.

MEDICALETTES

(Replies to and from readers): Dear Dr. Steinerohm: Lately. I've been using saccharine twice a day in my coffee. Is there any truth to the rumors that saccharine can cause cancer of the bladder?—Mrs. J.

Dear Mrs. J.: I'll quote a recent report. In an independent review

sweeteners, investigators concluded, "In the general study group, there was no evidence for an association between nonnutritive sweeteners (Saccharine and cyclamate) and bladder cancer."

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: My husband and I have successfully used the old-fashioned methods of contraception. Some of our friends are coming around to our way of thinking. Frankly, they're afraid to use the pill or IUDs. What's the medical profession's attitude now?—Mrs.

Dear Mrs. G.: You have undoubtedly been hearing and reading that there may he some association between the pill and cancer and heart problems. And that IUDs may cause inflammation in the pelvis and produce tubal pregnancies. In the majority of instances, use of the pill and IUDs is effective and causes no complications. Nevertheless, what you say is true. Some suffer bad effects. Many doctors are beginning to suggest the use of "old-fashioned methods." For example, according to Dr. Elizabeth Connell, "Given today's medical climate, there is brand new interest both here and abroad because the barrier methods are totally safe and highly effective - which many don't realize.

Dear Dr. Steincrohm: What about smallpox vaccination? - Mr. K. Dear Mr. K.: What about it? According to an AMA News Release, "The worldwide eradication of smallpox in 1977 eliminated the last remaining need for smallpox vaccinations for the general public." But, here's a warning. Some people are using it to treat herpes simplex virus infections. Don't do it. It may aggravate existing conditions. It is worthless and dangerous as a cure for herpes.

(Tomorrow: Ankle and foot injuries)



Indian project aims to trigger flow of milk

By Ajoy Sen

NEW DELHI (R) - Urban Indians who have long suffered a skimpy milk supply or drunk milk made from imported powder are now looking forward to the results of a huge

dairy development project. Already people in 11 of India's 22 states are able to buy fresh pasteurized milk from thousands of city kiosks, many of which are run by students in their free time. International assistance has helped India develop the scheme which other developing countries

have been urged to copy. "Operation Flood" is the code name of the project that aims to trigger a flow of milk through cities from far-away villages by the end of this decade. In its second phase, the scheme is Intended to set up a national milk gridlinking 10 million village producers with consumers in 148 cities with populations of more than 100,000.

Since it was launched some 12 years ago, assistance in cash and kind, including milk powder and butter oil, bas been supplied to India by the World Bank, the European

Community and the World Food Program

WFP milk powder, \$148 million worth between 1970 and 1981, was either sold direct to consumers or combined with fresh local milk, and the income from milk sales was used to improve cattle breeding and to

modernize the dairy industry. Officials said Pakistan and the Philippines bad sought advice from the Indian experience to launch similar dairy projects in their own countries.

The second phase of the project started last year and will continue until 1985. Its target is to raise daily milk output by over 30 million liters to 100 million liters. About 80 percent of this will be sold in cities which now still rely partially on private milk traders.

But many of these are being made to move out, sent back to the villages with their berds, as part of an effort to clean up the towns. The number of rural dairy cooperatives has now risen from about 1,550 in 1970 to 10,000,

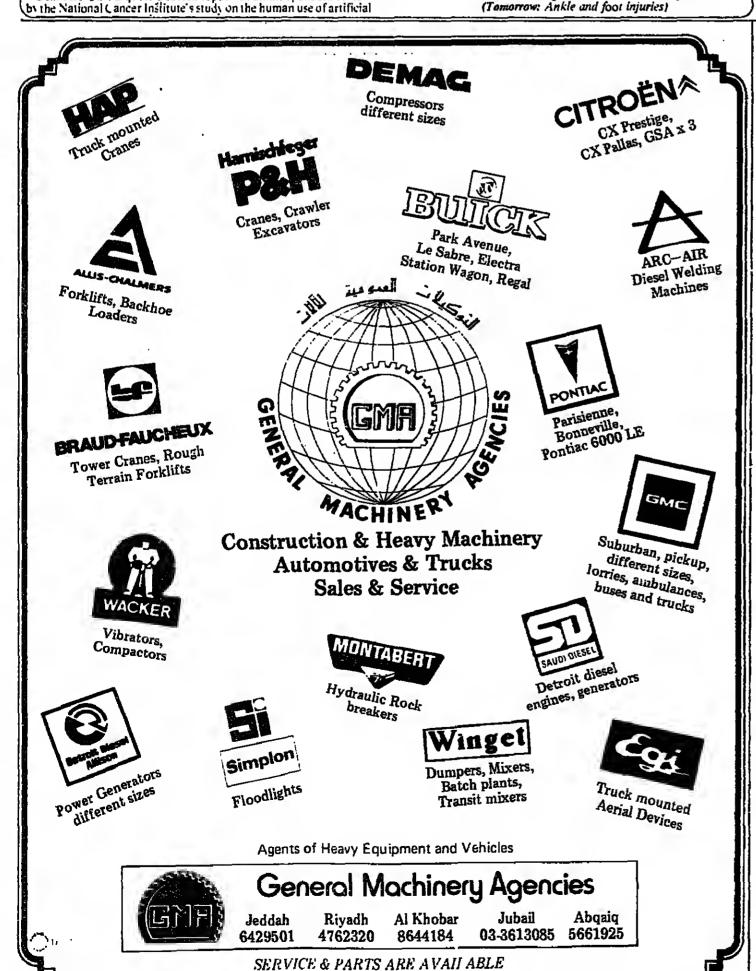
Involving over 1.3 million villagers. Most of those involved are small farmers or landless peasants. A recent United Nations report said that sales through cooperatives of which they are members have hetped to boost such people's income by 60 percent. They earn an average of three supees (34 cents) per

The project also proposes to raise the

number of cooperatives to 20,000 by 1985. The cooperatives jointly produce, process and market the milk and two large cooperative dairy bodies furnish funds and technical knowledge. Cooperative profits are invested in improving village education, water supply and medical facilities.

The milk sales supplement the farmers' income from crops and help them to buy better agricultural products. However, some problems temain because of the country's large population of cows and buffaloes, estimated at around 200 million.

Many are sick, with a low mllk yield and unhealthy offspring. Pasture and feed supply are inevitably at a premium for a cattle population growing at the alarming rate of 2.5



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An almost forgotten building tradition

Everything is made of earth

— The Chinese Wall. 2.450 kilometers long, still belongs today to the most impressive of man-made constructions. At that time, when the emperors had it built for the protection of their empire, they could not have known that this "wonder of the world' would serve as an ideal example of "building to suit local conditions." The building material used by the ancient Chinese was primarily unbaked elay which could be found

In the age of high rise buildings made of ferroconcrete and aluminum it sounds almost incredible that an edifice made of pure natural materials could survive so many centuries, and it is not the only construction of such which displays such powers of resistance. In the heart of Morocco, for example, around picturesque Marrakesh. there is a long wall of fortifications made of clay built in the 13th century. In Black Africa gigantic mosques not only bear witness to the piety of their medieval communities but also to the art of earlier clay architecture.

People still today build their houses of this material in many Third World countries. Their poverty does not leave them any choice, because cement and bricks are expen-

A country such as the Central American island of Jamaica, for example, does indeed produce the cement for its stone and brick huildings, hut this is expensive. The situation is no different in Tanzania in East Africa. There, too, cement in the country is twice to three times more expensive than in the cities. This only encourages people to move from the country into the cities.

Bricks are considered to be an obvious kind of improvement in modern dwellings. They are firm, weather-proof and can be used in many ways. To produce bricks, however, one requires wood, coal or electricity and this means costs increase whether one produces bricks oneself or imports them. Apart from this the brick industry only creates a limited number of jobs at a time when under employment is on the increase.

This situation makes planuers and architects realize that a building material has to he found which can be processed on the spot without involving long distances of transportation and which, above all, will involve manual labor. The clay, which is dried in the sun and air, is ideally suited and there are abundant supplies all over the world. Mixed with sand, water, vegetable fibre or stone a material evolves with which one could, by way of example, create a clay settlement with 3.200 very mexpensive dwellings in Douidat in Morocco, with an almost entirely unskilled work force.

The advantages of this natural form of architecture are manifold : the temperatures in the buildings remain well-balanced all the year round, the material can be suited to the most varied of cultures and can be used in almost every kind of climatic zone: The dwellings reveal, in addition, in an exemplary way. the possibility of expressing creativity by the many kinds of forms, structures and colors, many are typical examples of the vitality of the people in the Third World.

Dwellings, mosques and granaries, mills, aqueducts, arenas, city gates and palaces - there is no function which clay cannot perform. The fact that this ancient way of building is still today assigned a role in the world led the Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi to maintain: "new techniques are necessary but one must also preserve the old ones which unite the centuries-long accumulated treasure of experience gained by the inhabitants of such lands and which suit much better the conditions created by their environment and their styles of life."

The medical center in Mopti (Mali) gives rise to the hope that Mrs. Gandhi's words do not remain a kind of castle in the air. A French-Belgian team of architects constructed this center, with the support of the European Development Fund, out of clay. In Er Rachidia. Morocco. a crafts center

was built which combines several techniques: the foundation walls are of stone, the supporting structures of bard-stamped earth, the connecting walls of air-dried clay bricks. the roof of reinforced concrete. Traditional clay ornaments decorate the walls.

The most important aspect about this clay architecture. the so-called "suitability"

architecture, means for many of the people living in these dwellings the harmonious relationship between people, the built-up environment and the natural surroundings. Something like a third of the world's populations, especially those in developing countries, still live in dwellings made of clay.

The trend in the last decades had indeed been to embrace new materials, but in the meantime one has realized that it was a mistake to allow the industrial countries to dictate their concept of building techniques. One bad, much too often, allowed the construction of sky-scraper cities.

In Bonn one sees the situation in the following way: after food the basic requirement of the Third World countries is the search for their own identity. Cooperation between them and the industrial countries must, therefore, have as its aim a situation where the forces required for self-help must come from a combination of cultural, social and economic development in these countries. The development policies of the Federal Republic of Germany are thus concerned with aiding the preservation of the traditional and yet nevertheless, also harmonizing such with the developments of the present day in those countries.

Bhaktapur, for example, the third largest city of Nepal, only some 15 kilometers away from the capital city of Katmandu, was once rich and powerful. In the last two centuries, bowever, its importances constantly declined and was transferred to the capital. Bhaktaour decayed rapidly and the population also suffered: there were hardly any jobs to be had. In 1974 a development plan was agreed

upon between the governments of Nepal and the Federal Republic of Germany which aimed at giving relief. With the assistance of German experts one first of all devised a form of strategy and two years later one introduced the most urgent of the huilding measures required. The Nepalese were involved more and more in the work so that they could continue the development of the city alone.

Bhaktapur is once again a city of more vitality. Fountains spout again and serve at the same time as meeting places. Streets and squares gleam in their new, shining paving stones in the traditional style. Side streets were renovated, the disposal of rubbish freshly organized. The important aspects about this project can be considered as completed: everything was made of material from the immediate vicinity. Jobs were created and a successful kind of synthesis was achieved between traditional architectural styles and new techniques.

Comfortable living, a certain sensuality and a powerful kind of expressiveness characterize the clay architecture. For some time now architects too in America and Europe have been discovering this. In New Mexico. in the southern states of the U.S.A., hotels and residential areas in the style of the Pueblo Indians have been constructed, and France is continuing the tradition of clayconstruction in an ambitious project for dwellings in the area of L'Isle d'Abeau. One has once again discovered the healthy and still inexpensive qualities in this technique of building which is thousands of years old.

(Courtesy : Scala)



PARIS (RFII - The Viscount de la Panouse is not one of those lords of the manor who sit twiddling their thumbs while their family castle crumbles into ruin... or until the state subsidies arrive.

Already in 1967, this descendant of Guillaume de Marescot had produced a real little revolution in the leisure domain by serting up, on his land at Thoiry, a reserve in which wild animals | lions and other big game) live in semi-liherty, Black Africa at the end of the motorway, one hour's drive from Paris: it was a great success - more than 10 million lovers of the exotic have already visited this reserve.

But the Viscount de la Panouse hasn't stopped there. In 1978, he opened the family archives to the public: the secret letters of Richelieu, Louis XIII and Mazarin; the love letters of Pompadour, the letters of the greatest writers, including Voltaire, Rousseau. Chaleaubriand. George Sand.

Today, he is taking a new leap forward in the exploitation of family treasures by deciding to renovate Thoiry castle and to welcome even more inquisitive visitors. He'll he taking, out of the castle's lofts and attics, furniture which has been stored there for two or three centuries and sell it by auction at the famous Drouot hall,

There's no question of selling them off cheap just 10 get rid of them. These auctions are part of the renovation scheme, and the collected funds will help to finance the restoration of the precious tapestries and the few very fine furniture items which will remain in the castle. Thus Thoiry will keep its historic relics such as the hed of Lord Chancellor Machaut d'Arnouville or the piano on which Chopin played.

But the family eastle is more than four hundred years old, and the Viscount de

Panause has inherited, from all the successions and marriages, furniture, paintings, racestries, even crockery, from all his ancestots. All this represents, from the attics to the cellars, several dozen 18th-century chest of "drawers, tables, desks, more than a hundred chairs or armchairs... and seven hackgammon hoards. All the styles are represented, from Renaissance to Henri It.

A lot of this furniture is in rather poor state. On the other hand, every item has a certificate proving where it came from. This is proof of good value for merchanis and collectors. An item of furniture can always he restored, but a good pedigree is difficult

Perhaps the viscount's example will give ideas to other owners of other eastles who are finding it hatd to make ends meet There may be some fine days ahead for the auctioneers...

Survey of educational facilities

Battle to raise Nepali women's status

By Meena Pandy

KATMANDU (Deptlinews) - Rama has only had four years for schooling, but she is the most educated girl in her village. Most of her female peers have not gone to school at

Not that the boys of poor rural communities are much better off. But they get schooling priority over the girls if the parents cannot afford to send all the children to

Why males have the edge over females is explained by the Hindu way of life, which hinges on kinship along the male line. Hindu society is made up of groups of patrilineally related males who are largely stationary because of their dependence on land which they jointly own and cultivate.

There is also the conviction that brothers must stick together and there is pride in belonging to a large extended family that can take care of its dependents, including aged parents, young children, widowed sisters-inlow, unmarried daughters and even unemployed younger brothers. In contrast, the women must move from one of these groups to another when they get married.

Within this social structure, the primary role of girls is considered to be marriage for which education is not seen as necessary. Even in the urban areas where more girls go to school, parents are largely motivated by their wish to secure an educated marriage partner for the daughter.

A survey of educational opportunities in four remote districts of Nepal revealed that of the six reasons cited by parents for not desiring to have their children educated, girls role in marriage ranked second in three districts and third in one district. Other reasons mentioned were lack of job opportunities, no previous custom of educating children, not enough income to support the household and

Thus, tradition dictates that Nepalese women are for the home. As stated by the

famous Code of Manu, "women are created to be dependent - on father in childhood, on husband in youth, and on son in old age." It is no wonder then that until three

decades back, female education was virtually unheard of. The handful of upperclass girls lucky to receive schooling were either sent to schools in India or privately tutored at home. For rural girls, the reality is still chiefly that of looking after home and hearth, tending younger siblings, and being married off before puberty or soon after.

Over the last two decades or so, increased public outlay on education has significantly influenced the spread of female education. The budget for this is 1976-1977, for instance, was 110 times higher than that of 1952-1953.

Efforts to improve the status of women through education led to the equal access of women to education project in 1971 with distribution of textbooks for free to female pupils at the primary level, and free education of girls at all levels in remote and

Special emphasis was also given to training rural women as primary school teachers who could inspire more rural parents to send their daughters to school. As of May 1978, a total of 800 women have been trained.

Himalayan regions.

Another initiative under the national education system plan introduced in 1971 is the development of curricula more attuned to village life. One fact of this is agricultural training for women, who make up nearly half of Nepal's population and 1.4 million of whom are engaged in agricultural pursuits.

Such training has been integrated into the functional literacy classes of women's groups like the Nepal Women's Organization and the Mothers Club. Target for the past fifth plan (1974-1979) was 600,000 rural adults with priority accorded to women. Similarly, the present sixth plan aims to make at least 900,000 adults literate.

These thrusts are necessary considering rural-urban differences in literacy rates as well as in male-female literacy ratios. Statisties of 1971 showed that only 3.66 percent of girls ten years and above were literate compared to 24.72 percent of boys in the same age group. In 1957, the rate went up to 33.2 percent for males and only 5.2 percent for

As for rural-urban discrepancy in literacy rates, the Nepal Central Bureau of Statistics noted that in 1961, literacy in urban areas was almost seven times that in the rural areas while in 1971 the difference has become ten times higher. Yet the urban population is only 3 percent of Nepal's total population.

Considering the spurt in female primary school enrolment between 1976 and 1978, it is projected that by 1982, 80 percent of girls between six and eight years old will be attending school.

What might prevent this from becoming

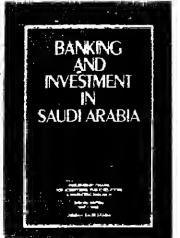
true, despite free primary schooling and free textbooks, is the fact that the economic contribution to the household of girls even in this age groups is much higher than the comparative "gains" in sending them to school. Those who get past the primary level drop out at various stages to shoulder housework or get married.

These factors notwithstanding, the number of women in higher education has nearly doubled from 3.103 in 1972 to 6,034 in 1980. A study on the socio-economic factors influencing women's education came up with the finding that the "rate of female literacy and enrolment in schools was most positively correlated with both the 'open' ethnic type and with higher per capita income."

It is to the government's credit that national development plans since 15 years ago have sought to promote the education of women. Despite high costs, efforts have been made to bring education to all.

Barriers to the education path for females in Nepal can only be overcome in the process of economic development which will usher in modern egalitarian values in place of traditional discriminatory attitudes.





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CLAY ARCHITECTURE: A country house in Nigeria

Over pipeline, steel

U.S.-EEC ties at nadir point

PARIS, July 23 (AFP) — A crisis has effectively been declared between the European Economic Community and the United States following the decision by France to defy America's trade embargo against the European gas pipeline and the rejection by the U.S. of the offer by EEC to cut steel

The EEC and the U.S., the world's two trading giants, are now face to face on the tbree battle fronts of trade, economics and politics in a dispute which could undermine the strength of the North Atlantic military alliance (NATO).

France on Thursday became the first West European country to state that it would defy U.S. President Ronald Reagan's ban on the use of American technology in contracts to help build the pipeline. The line will carry gas from Soviet Siberia to Western Europc.

The French government said it could not accept the ban on French firms honoring construction contracts to provide equipment

PARIS. July 23 (AFP) - Industrialized

nations face an energy crisis by the turn of the

century if they do not step up their civil nuc-

lear programs, the Organization for

Economic Cooperation and Development

In a report titled "nuclear energy perspec-tives up to the year 2000". it said efforts to

cut dependence on imported oil would suffer

unless nuclear energy was used to produce

Peking to woo

The report, released Thursday, was pro-

former capitalists

PEKING, July 23 (AFP) - A high-level

Chinese economist has called on Communist

China's former capitalists to harness their

skills and experience to help modernize the country's economy, the People's daily news-

Zhang Jungfu, head of the influential state

economics commission, told a meeting of

former businessmen and industrialists who

had earlier rallied to China's Communist

regime that the economy needed their vete-

He was addressing a meeting organized by

two bodies representing the capitalist vote-

tans - the China Democratic National Con-

struction Association and the All-China Fed-

Zhang told his audience, the so-called red

capitalists", that the country should "recog-

nize and learn' from their experience. The

People 's Daily, the official Communist Party

organ, said that the business veterans had

"represented a valuable force for economic

Province:

Temporary surfacing in the

Designing and building flood

Improving and embellishing

Fencing 11 graveya.ds in

Southern Province;

barriers in Nijran;

eration of Industry and Commerce.

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Affairs

(OECD) has said here.

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under licences from American firms which signed the arrangements before the embargo was announced.

Other EEC governments have expressed strong opposition to the handling of the U.S. embargo, and in an interview carried on American television Thursday. West German Chancellor Helmus Schmidt declared: The Germans, the British, the French and other European will stick to the agreements which they have been making with the Soviets.

Reacting to the French move. Reagan in Thursday. France could Missouri said become dependent on Soviet energy and could provide Moscow with extra finance to increase its military spending. He said in a television interview that the move would provide the Soviet Union with between \$10 billion and \$12 billion a year.

The extra finance would be made available at a time when the Soviet economy "is up against the wall". Reagan said his administration was "very concerned" France's decision

duced jointly by the OECD's Nuclear Energy Agency (NEA) and the International Energy

It said development prospects for nuclear energy over the next 20 years were

"extremely uncertain" and were heading for

rapid deterioration unless governments came

to grips with the need for alternative energy.

ity of OECD countries grew from 17 electric

gigawatts (egw) in 1970 to more than 130

except the end of last year. (One EGW equals

But current capacity is still less than that predicted by energy planning officials 10

years ago. The slow development of nuclear

capacity was partly accounted for by the

slowdown in demand for electricity since

1973, which in turn was caused by the

economic recession and higher energy costs.

said. was public opposition — despite endless

arguments from specialists that nuclear

energy is safe, and cheaper than oil-based

The OECD urged a campaign to still public

fears of nuclear energy by stepping up the

efficiency of existing nuclear reactors and

cutting the risk of accidents. More impor-

tantly it advocated a speedy demonstration

that high-radiation nuclear waste can be eas-

The report said that demand for electricity

was likely to grow at an annual rate of three

or four percent a year for the next 20 years -

all the more reason to speed up civil nuclear

Referring to steel. OECD warned the steel

industry in Western industrialized nations

will continue to suffer from overcapacity

In its latest report on the steel market, the

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@ntsCFood/Sti

Bagged Barlay CFood/Gen./Units

Stl 8ars/Paper 8ags

8gd.Food/Timber

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Ontrs/Steel/Gen.

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Bagged Flour

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Steel/Gen.

Gen. Conts.

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Genaral

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Ganeral

Bananas

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Stael

PORTS AUTHORITY

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON

26TH RAMADAN 1402/17TH JULY 1982

Agent

M.E.S.A.

A.E.T.

M.E.S.A

El Hawi

El Hawi

Mofarriii

Мілсо

Rolaco

Rotaco

Alsabah

El Hawi

M.E.S.A.

Algezirah SCS.A.

KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

SHIPS MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS OF

26.9.1402/17.7.1982 CHANGES FOR THE PAST 28 HOURS.

Shobokshi

Goaaibi

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The main sbort-term obstacle, the report

1.000 electric megawatts.)

According to the report, the nuclear capac-

N-energy growth need of the

Agency (IEA).

to ignore the ban on the provision of U.S. technology under licence for construction of the line.

In Washington, a White House spokesman said U.S. officials were not surprised by the French decision, adding "there are a number of possible actions to be taken and the departments of commerce and state are working on this"

However, the spokesman also stressed that "we continue to talk the same language and we consult each other, and we have a warm and friendly relationship between the two presi-

In another development, the U.S. has rejected an offer by four Western European

countries to cut their steel exports to the U.S. In a last-minute attempt to head off stiff U.S. duties. ambassadors from Britain. France. Italy and Belgium told Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige Thursday their countries would reduce steel shipments to the U.S. by 10 percent from 1981 levels.

hour--OECD

OECD steel committee said any recovery in steel demand in 1982 is likely to be very small and predicted that overall production by OECD members is expected to decline at a greater rate than in 1981.

World steel production fell by 1.5 percent last year. a drop of almost 11 million metric tons from 1980 as demand continued to ease. the report noted. The most severe declines were recorded in Japan. China. Western Europe and some Latin American countries. Although there was a recovery in steel demand in the United States last year, the OECD said demand and production will be considerably lower in the United States this

Top oil firms earnings fall sharply

NEW YORK, July 23 (R) - Several major oil companies have reported earnings for the second quarter below those of a year ago. citing weak demand and poor prices for their products.

Texaco, ranked fourth by sales among American industrial corporations, said profits fell 45 percent to \$305 million from \$556 million in the 1981 second quarter. It cited slack demand for petroleum due to depressed economies around the world and weak prices for petroleum products, coupled with persistently high prices for crude from producers in the Organization of Petroleum Exporting

It said it had substantial pressure on operating margins in worldwide refining and marketing operations. In Chicago, Standard Oil Company (Indiana) reported that second-quarter profits fell 31 percent to \$382 million from \$553 million in the 1981 quar-

Russia smashes smuggling ring

MOSCOW,. July 23 (AFP) - A wrongly addressed parcel from abroad led to the smashing of a smuggling ring handling Western goods and stolen jewelry, and the arrest of corrupt customs officials, the Soviet trade

union newspaper *Trud* has reported.

It said 20 black market dealers illegally brought in Western jeans, dresses, scarves and electrical appliances like tape recorders - all articles in short supply in the Soviet

Inflation resurges in U.S.

WASHINGTON. July 23 (AP) — Consumer prices, spurred by a big jump in gasoline costs, kicked up a full 1 percent in June for the second straight month, the U.S. government said Friday.

Even with the strong surge, which amounts to a 13.3 percent gain on an annual basis. inflation was running at a modest 5.1 percent annual rate for the first half of this year, the Labor Department said.

That compares with the 8.9 percent of last year and 12.4 percent of 1980. Economists are predicting an inflation rate for all of this year in the range of 5 percent to 7 percent.

June's advance in the Labor Department's consumer price index was propelled largely by sbarply higher gasoline prices which rose a seasonally adjusted 5.4 percent for the

Italians facing tax increases

ROME, July 23 (R) - The Italian cabinet reached broad agreement at a meeting here to raise an extra 9,000 billion lire in taxes this year to offset an estimated public sector borrowing requirement of 68,000 billion lire, political snurces said.

Value added 1ax and direct 1ax on fuels and some imported foods are likely to rise soon, the sources said. At Friday's meeting. Prime Minister Giovanni Spadolini introduced the proposed package be will ask parliament to approve, then treasury Minister Beniamino Andreatta gave cabinet colleagues the

details. Spadolini's office said. Next week parliament will be asked to approve measures for the rest of 1982 and the government's plan for 1983.

month, well above the 0.9 percent gain in May, but still less than the 9.4 percent peak monthly increase March 1981, the new report said. Fuel oil prices rose 2.1 percent in June compared to a 0.7 percent increase in

Energy prices had been falling earlier. tumbling nearly 15 percent from March 1981 to April 1982. But experts had been looking for sizable increases this summer with the tightening of oil stocks and the lessening of the worldwide oil surplus.

Also kicking up the inflation measure last month were housing costs, which soared 1 percent, lower than the 1.4 percent increase the previous month, but still well above the monthly changes earlier in the year which bad either declined or risen less than one percentage point.

Home prices climbed 2.3 percent, but mortgage interest rates were off 0.8 percent. Rents were up 0.4 percent, the report said. Food prices were up 0.6 percent, compared

with an 0.8 percent increase in May. Prices rose sharply for beef, while po were nff slightly. Egg tumbled for the fourth straight month. The cost of restaurant meals

The June and May increases of a seasonally adjusted I percent compared with the tiny 0.2 percent increase in April and the 0.3 percent decline in March, the department said. For the 12 months ending in June, inflation rose 7.1 percent, the new report said.

If prices rose for 12 straight months at June's pace, the yearly jump would be 13.3 percent. The annual rate reported by the department is based on a more precise calculation of monthly changes than the figure the department makes public.

TOKYO. (AFP) — Japan and Canada are soon to resume negotiations on Japanese auto exports to Canada following Ottawa's decision to ease officiallyimposed customs delays on imported Japanese vehicles, the Ministry of International Trade and Industry has said. The two countries failed to reach an agreement in previous negotiations and the Canadian government has been delaying customsclearance formalities for Japanese vehicles landed at the port of Vancouver.

TOKYO. (AFP) - Western nations owed money by Romania will meet somewhere in Europe — probably Paris — next week to discuss ways of reorganizing the debts, government officials said here Friday. They said this was revealed Thursday by visiting Romanian Finance Minister Petre Gigea when he met officials of the Ministry of International Trade and Indusiry (MITI).

NEW YORK. (AFPI -- Libya has gone onto the offensive to increase its oil exports. the wall Street Journal here has reported, quoting specialist sources. Libya is offering light quality to the world market at low

prices of a little as \$31.5 a barrel compared with OPEC's official price of \$35.5, the sources said. The paper also said that Mobil's decision to reverse a decision to pull out of Libya followed attractive proposala from Libyan officials.

LONDON, (AFP) - Singapore has chosen ICL. Britain's major computer company, as its partner and prime contractor in setting up a new center of computer studiea (CCS) at the Ngce Ann Polytechnic, one of the leading education establishments in Singapore, ICL has announced. The project plays a strategic role in the government's plans to develop Singapore into a position to technological leadership in South East Asia, an ICL spokesman said.

LONDON. (AFP) - An American insurance group is paying Midland Bank just over 66 million pounds (\$70 million) for a 40 percent stake in its wholly-owned merchant bank, the Samuel Montagu Group. The U.S. group. Aetna, Life and Casualty of Hartford (Connecticut) whose profits run at \$500 million a year, will with Midland inject 40 million pounds (\$70 million) of new capital into Samuel Montagu.

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To cut deficit

Senate okays \$98b tax plan

WASHINGTON. July 23 (R) — The Senate Friday approved the largest single dose in U.S. history, an administrationbacked plan to raise an extra \$98 billion in federal taxes over the next three years.

"Working into the early tours of the morning, the Senate voted 50 to 47 to approve the increase as part of a package of measures designed to reduce the federal government's expected deficit of over \$100 billion in the 1983 financial year. The package includes a three-year \$17 billion cut in federal spending for some medical and social programs.

President Ronald Reagan had argued that the increase in taxes on corporations and individuals was almost mandated by the need it gain control over federal spending. However. Congress has rarely passed a tax increase in an election year.

The bill could run into difficulty when the House Ways and Means Committee, which is responsible for tax legislation, begins work on the bill next week. It must be approved by the House of Representatives and the Senate before being signed into law

Democrats and Republicans on the Ways and Means Committee have reached a tentative agreement on how to raise the same amount of money as the Senate, but by emphasizing higher taxes for businesses.

However. Democrats have more to risk than Republicans if the public is angered by the tax rise. The Democrats must defend 2! of the 33 Senate seats up for election this November and must fight to hold on to their majority in the house, where all 435 seats will be contested. Senate Finance Committee Chairman Robert Dole, who is not up for re-election this year, said the public would rather Congress tried to balance the budget than to reject the rise.

as gold soars Dollar plunges

LONDON. July 23 (R) - The dollar declined sharply on foreign exchange markets Friday as speculation about further cuts in interest rates led dealers to move their funds into European currencies.

The dollar fell below the psychologicallyimportant 2.40 mark level in late morning in London, dealers said, its lowest level since early June. In Frankfurt, it was fixed at 2.4000 marks. sharply down from Thursday's 2.4350. In London it traded at 2.3995 marks. compared to 2.4330 marks at Thursday's

Interest rates on dollars being used outside the United States fell % of a percentage point Friday to just under 12 percent. They have now fallen two percentage points since last

Dealers said a forecast by Henry Kaufman. chief economist for the U.S. investment house Salumon Brothers. of a further decline in sbort-term U.S. interest rates helped push the dollar down. Kaufman said in a mid-year monetary report that one or more further cuts in the discount rate might be necessary if the Federal Reserve. the U.S. central bank.

was to achieve its desired level of monetary growth.

Dealers said expectations of a \$1 to \$2 billion decline in U.S. money supply figures later Friday, as well as concern about the weakness of the U.S. economy undermined the dollar. The dollar fell below the 250 ven mark for the first time since the middle of June to trade at 249.60 yen, down from last night's Tokyo close of 251.10.

The weakness of the dollar dragged sierling lower against European currencies. dealers said, but the pound firmed over against the U.S. currency to trade at \$1.7578 as against Thursday night's close of 1.7463. Gold traded at around \$364.80 an ounce. up \$11 from Thursday afternoon's levels in line with the decline in the U.S. currency.

Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy

ce).	
ondon	364.50
aris	363.18
rankfurt	385.9
urich	365.75
long Kong	365.25
• 4	

AEG rescue bid runs into snags

FRANKFURT, July 23 (R) - A new dispute between West German banks and the federal government is endangering plans to provide immediate financial aid for AEG-Telefunken, sources close to the negotiations said Friday.

Bonn is asking banks to write off 260 mil-lion marks (\$107 million of old loans to AEG before it will provide the electrical goods maker with some 600 million marks (\$248 million) in export credit guarantees.

The government has also required that the banks agree to new loans of some 275 million marks (\$114 million) before it will provide the guarantees, which would insure the banks against loss of the 600 million marks.

AEG. West Germany's 10th largest employer, bas run into a financial crisis because of heavy losses and debts. and banks already nwn half its equity as a result of a 1979 rescue. It had expected final approval of the

new aid package by Thursday. A spokesman for the finance ministry in Bonn said the federal government was hold-

ing to its original position that AEG's cash situation should be secured until the end of 1982. But the sources said the government now interests that to mean the banks should also write off loans unconditionally.

Last month, the banks in fact agreed to forego repayment of the 260 million marks. but they tied the decision to the long-term restructuring of the company. In effect, the government now wants the loans written off even before a recovery plan is agreed, the sources said.

Rumnrs that one major Bank. Commerzbank, had decided to withdraw from the agreement to write off its share of the loans were denied Friday. A Commerzbank spokesman said the bank still intends to carry out the write-off but only in conjunction wit a plan which held out promise of lastinsoundness of AEG.

The sources said various other banks in the consortium have taken a similar view and. therefore, progress on the package of immediate aid has faltered.

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Salah Al Deen	26-7-82	DAMMAM
Al Rumaithiah	25-7-82	JUBAIL
lbn Zuhr		JUBAIL
Ibn Majid		JEDDAH
Al Solaibiah	26-7-82	JEDDAH
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SOCIETY

SMALL

WIZARD

TENNIS CLASS

SMITH'S

cedures.

TAURUS

inspiration.

Apr. 20 to May 20; 8 (72)

You could be somewhat

gullible in romance though

your ideas are on the money

regarding work. Capitalize on

'May 21 to June 201

29 Type of

metal

32 Golf cry

36 Scottish

jackdaw

30 Terminated

35 Major (mus.)

20 Wrongly

23 Pagan



Your Individual Horoscope = Frances Drake __ FOR SATURDAY, JULY 24, 1982 Carelessness could mar this ARIES Mar. 21 to Apr. 19, day. Don't neglect health and watch fuzzy thinking. Romance, though, lives up to Though reality stares you in the face, you're liable to take irrelevant byways. Don't

your expectations. deviate from your normal pro-

CANCER (June 21 to July 22) Follow through on new decorative schemes for the house, but avoid extravagance in the pursuit of pleasure. Don't waste money.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Reco Travel leads to unexpected romance and adventure, but

you should postpone making a domestic decision until you have all the facts. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) A sudden inspiration sends you shopping for the home. Don't believe everything you hear, as friends tend to exaggerate. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Others tempt you to spend beyond your means. Judgment could be off when shopping, but creative work and travel prove enjoyable.

SCORPIO m A (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) A career idea of yours could be impractical. Private talks have important financial ramifications. Be low-key now for success. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

You'll have exciting times in the company of friends and useful conversations about business, but doublecheck travel schedules. CAPRICORN

BUT HANG BACK AT 8' FROM NET WHEN FOE HAS LOBBING KNACK,

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Be wary of tips from others about making easy money. Instead, work quietly towards the realization of your objectives.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Partnership activities are favored, but guard against unrealistic thinking about career goals. Travel leads to new friendships,

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Career interests are highlighted now. Follow through on new opportunities and be especially careful not to neglect details.





'I DON'T MIND WATER 'LONG AS IT ISN'T WASHIN' WATER."

Saudi Arabia

TV Programs

Bahrain Channel 4

	Program Preview Carloons	7:00 Daily Arabic Series	3:00 Closedown
	Carteons Children's Program	7:00 Daily Arabic Series 8:00 Arabic News 8:30 Local Musical Program	DUBAI Channel 33
	Modern Mathematics	8:30 Local Musical Program	7:00 Holy Curso
	— The Ottran School	9:30 Tomorrow's Programs 9:50 Arabic Series 10:25 Arabic Film	7:00 Holy Quran 7:10 Exploring Islam 7:15 Heads & Tails 7:25 Mr. Merlin/Anderson
	From the Culture English News Local Program	10:25 Arabic Film	7:15 Heads & Tails
	- English News		7:25 Mr. Merlin/Anderson
	- Local Program	Bahrain Channel 55	7.352 Friogram's Fremes
	Arabic News	6:00 Program Preview	8:05 Local News 8:10 Chuld & Cheese
	Daily Arabic Series Selected Somes	6:05 Carnous 6:30 The World of Survival	8:35 Family
	- Selected Songs - Arabic Weekly Series	6:30 The World of Survival 7:00 News	9:30 How's Your Father
	— Closedown	7:30 The Ropers	10:00 World Cup Football
	Dhahran	8:00 Quinch	10:00 World Cup Football 12:50 New s Summary
		9:00 Best Sellers	1:00 Link Ch. 10
	4:00 Children's Show/	10:00 Rockford Files	
	Carnons 4:37 Vision On Drops and	11:00 Feature Film, followed	QATAR
	427 Vision On Drips and	by New Summary	6:00 Quran
	Drops 4:59 George George on the Rocks	DUBAI Channel 10	6:15 Religious Talk
	Rods		6:45 Educational Program
	5-23 Survival/Deer in Hist.	2:00 Holy Quran	7:20 Music of the World
	ing	2:15 Behad 2:30 Religious Talk	6:45 Educational Program 7:30 Music of the World 8:30 Comedy Series 9:00 News 9:15 News Frous
	ing 5:47 The Honeymooners/ Man from Space 6:19 The Rounders	3-Di Carone	9:00 News
	Man from Space	3:30 Local Children's Program	9:15 News Focus
		4:00 Arabic Series	みごうひ ういほう
	7:17 Teleford's Change/	3:00 Cengons Talk 3:00 Centoons 3:30 Local Children's Program 4:00 Arabic Series 5:00 Abbott & Costello	9:45 Journey to Art
	Hold on to the Past 8:05 Classic Playhouse/	6:00 Religious Series	10:00 Cultural Panel
	8:05 Classic Playhouse/	6:50 The Quran Explained	
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B.B.C. **World Service** Morning Transmission

0300 World News	0300 Radio Newsreel	
0309 News about Britain	Uses Anything Goes	
0315 Radio Newsroel	0345 Sports Round-up	
0330 About Britain	0400 World News	
0345 Sarah and Company	0409 Commentary	
0415 Outlook	0415 Network U.K. (cx 3)	,
0445 Romance (ex 3rd A World	Saturday Special	•
of Wind and Brass)	0430 Counterpoint (ex 3n	4
0500 World News	0500 Saturday Special	9
0.509 British Press Review	0600 Badia Named	
O. O. British Piess Review	0600 Radio Newsreel (ex	-
0515 Network U.K.	0615 Saturday Special	
0530 People and Politics	0700 World News	
0600 World News	0709 Commentary	
0604 News about Britain	0715 Saturday Special	
0615 The World Today	0800 Appx News Summar	п
0630 Igor Stravinsky	0802 Aprix Saturday Spec	i
0700 Newsdesk	0845 Sports Round-up	
0730 Keynotes (ex 3rd.	0900 World News	
Wimbledon Report)	0909 News about Britain	
OTHER TOWNS AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY.	Cut C De l' News and Contains	

0915 Radio Newsreel 0930 Play of the Week Jex 17th. 3rd. The Wheel of Time; 10th. The Snowsyrom; 17th
Promenade Concert, 24th.
The Abess of Crewe;
31st. The Keep
1030 Album Time (ex.
17th. Good Books;
24th. Play of the Week;
1045 17th. The Dragon and
The Bear; 24th. The
Art of Juliam Bream
1100 World News
1104 Commentary
1115 Good Books (ex. 17th.
Play of the Week; A
Trip to Scarbon aigh)
1130 These Musical Islands
Let (10th. The realize of

Warntecom Report)
0745 Fannicial News
0755 Reflections
0755 Reflections
0809 World News
0815 About Britain
0830 New Ideas (ex 3rd)
World Cup Special)
0840 Book Choice (ex 3rd)
0845 The World Today
0900 Newsdesk
0930 Album Time
1000 World News
1001 News about Britain
015 From the Weeklies
1030 Classical Record Revie
1043 Network U.K.
1100 World News
1109 Reflections
1115 The Hobbit 1109 Reflections 1115 The Hobbit 1130 These Musical Islands 1200 World News Afternoon Transmission 1209 British Press Review

1130 These Musical Islands (ex. 10th, The palace of the Sun-King, 17th, Play of the Week) (200 The Dragen and the Bear (ex. 3rd, Can Man Live Without Gos? 17th, Play of the Week 1215 Tarantara Lex. 3rd Wimbledon Report, 10th, Wirdl Cup Social 1230 People and Politics (100 World News (1109 Front our own 1209 British Press Review
1215 The World Teday
1230 Financial News
1240 Look Ahead
1245 Science in Action
0115 New Ideas (rx. 3rd.
Winshlechin Report)
0125 The Week in
Wales (rx. 3rd.
Winshlechin Report)
0125 The Week in
Wales (rx. 3rd.
Winshlechin Report)
0130 Lord Peter Winsey;
Have His Careace
0200 World News
0200 World News
0200 World News
0215 About Britain (rx. 3rd.
World Cup Special)
0230 Meradam 0100 From our own Correspondent 0130 New Ideas 0140 Reflections

0145 Sports Round 0200 World News Pharmacht Coon Foolgat MAKKAH

Hareth Building Al-Maahda, Abdul Azir ibn Radda Beilding

on wasta Beikling Ajyad, Al-Ashraal Bushine Rikil Pharmacy Al-Misyaf Pharmacy Al-Usin Pharmacy

Al-Haweyyah, near Al-Hassan Netwool Clinic MADINAR Al-Badi Pharmacy Al- Awalr Street, near Al-Zahra'e Hospital

OAMMAM

VOA

Seturday 0600-0400 The Breakfast Sho

1830 Press Conference USA 1900 Special English News 1910 Words and Their Stories

1915 Special English Feature Short Stories 1930 New York, New York 2000 Weekend: Survey of World News Correspondent

2100 Special English News

2115 Special English Feature Short Stories 2130 New York, New York

2200 News and This Week 2230 Press Conference USA 2300 Special English News 2310 Words and Their Stories 2315 Music USA: Jazz

2400 Weekend Survey of Work News, Correspondent's reports

19.7 25.4 30.7 49.7 30.9 30.9 49.8 238

19,7 19,7 25,5 30,7 30,9 49,8 23,8

1800 News and This Week

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH **ACROSS** · 1 What 1 Soap-frame bar 5 Small room interested 11 Binding Watt 2 Golf score material 3 Term for a 12 Yell base stealer 13 Czech river

14 Indian city 4 Pulpit talk (abbr.) 15 Beverage 16 Peer Gynt's 5 Swindle mother 6 Sole 7 Ancient 18 Interfere 8 Cheap (sl.)

17 Gain

fastener

- 24 German 20 Daunted 9 Most 21 Repast unearthly 25 Pure 10 Inclinations 22 Neighbor 16 Wings (Lat.) 26 Reese 23 Present 24 Nautical

25 Wax 26 Luxurious 27 Poor writer 28 Sword-shaped 31 Belgian commune 32 Marsh 33 "Willard" character 34 Follow 36 Iranian 37 Term in office 38 Skin condition 39 Dinner course

40 — out (augmented) DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR

is LONGFELLOW One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L'B, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES ZQAER XKHQXU GHRYQUW'G CEXD KUEMI EG E CWQGHAUW UQGUAKHFUW Yesterday's Cryptoquote: WE WANT WEALTH, BUT THERE ARE MANY THINGS WE WANT MUCH MORE. AMONG THEM ARE: PEACE, IDEALISM.—C.COOLIDGE HONOR, CHARITY AND

Bridge & B. Jay and Steve Becker

Where Ignorance Is Bliss

North dealer. North-South vulnerable.

NORTH ♠A Q 16 5 3 **♦**6 ♣A Q 10 9 7 6 3

WEST EAST 982 ♥Q7543 T 10 9 8 6 2 **♦ J 9 7 2** ◇ K 10 8 5 4 **◆**KJ4

SOUTH **♠**K J 6 4 **VAKJ** OAQ3 **4852**

The bidding:

North East South West 1 💠 **Pass** 1 🕈 Pass Pass 5 🏟 7♠ Pass Dble 7 NT

Opening lead - seven of spades.

The bidding on this hand was certainly out of the or-dinary. North's club bid and South's spade response were both normal, but on his next bid North was faced with an unusual problem.

He had only 12 high-card points, but - considering his highly irregular distribution and South's tantalizing spade response - a small or a grand slam both loomed as distinct possibilities. There were many different bids North

could have made to try to picture his hand to partner, but in the end he concluded that a value raise to five spades

South, who might have had only 6 points for his spade bid but actually had 18, accepted the challenge eagerly and went directly to seven spades.

After two passes East doubled - a clear-cut use of the Lightner convention requesting an unusual lead by West. Had the bldding ended there, the grand slam would have failed with an opening club lead by West. But South realized that East's double showed a void in clubs, and he nimbly ran to seven notrump.

This contract could not be defeated. Declarer won the spade lead in his hand, led the eight of clubs and played low from dummy after West followed low. The double finesse succeeded, as South expected from the bidding it would, and the grand slam came marching home.

Oddly enough, had East been a player who never heard of the Lightner convention and quietly passed, declarer would surely have gone down in seven spades against a normal lead. He would have made the percentage play of finessing the queen of clubs, instead of taking a double finesse, and he would have found it impossible to avoid losing a club trick later on.

Roses Believe It or Not!



HENRIK IBSEN (1828-1906)

the Norwegian dramatist kept a picture of Swedish playwright August Strindberg over his desk, explaining. "HE IS MY MORTAL ENEMY AND SHALL HANG THERE AND WATCH WHAT I WRITE.



MARRIED COUPLES according to a Stanford University study, can best lose weight if they cooperate in dieting — but unhappy couples can lose more weight

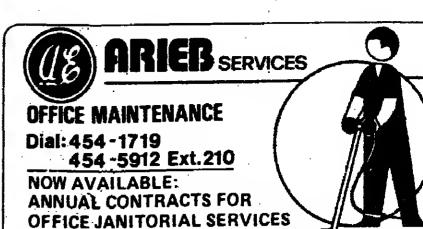
than those classfully married

ABU DIYAB RENTACAR



JEDDAH-TEL: 6716787-6717477-6718646 RIYADH-TEL: 4762575-4762316-4768092

International



WE CLEAN AND FIX 'EM BEST' السبت ٤ شوال ١٤٠٢ هــ

(parliament).

PAGE 12 **Thatcher** rules out early

ter Margaret Thatcher has ruled out an early general election, saying her Conservanve government needs at least 12 more months in office to implement its economic policies.

"We need another full year of sound legislation, continuing victory against inflation and hopefully a dramatic improvement in the U.S. economy of which we will he able to take appropriate advantage." Mrs. Thatcher said in a Thursday night speech to rank-and-file legislators.

Mrs. Thatcher, who won a five-year term in May 1979, can under the British political system call an election at any time. Her remarks. which came before next week's summer parliamentary recess, aroused speculation she will call an election in the fall of 1983, ahead

of a possible winter of vote-losing strikes. Mrs. Thatcher is riding high in the opinion polls following Britain's victory over Argentina in the conflict for the Falkland Islands.

The latest Gallup Poll, published July 15. showed her Conservarives at 46.5 percent of the vote, a huge 19-point lead over the main opposition Labor Party and 22.5 points ahead of the centrist alliance of the Social Democratic and Liberal parties.

However. Mrs. Thatcher noted three weeks - the length of a British election campaign - could he "a long time in politics." It was an apparent warning to her followers not to rely popularity founded on the Falklands Victory and the collapse last week of a 15-day national rail strike.

Her government now faces new problems. including threats of hospital and coal strikes. a security scandal over how an intruder got into Queen Elizabeth II's bedroom at Buckingham Palace July 9 and Tuesday Irish Republican Army bomb attacks in London which killed hine soldiers.

At the climax of the Falklands conflict last month. Mrs. Thatcher ruled out a snap election saying it would be a "gross abuse of patriotism. We stand for principles." Mrs. Thatcher told her legislators. "We believe in leadership not followership."

Mrs. Thatcher added that the Falklands conflict and industrial strife at home had caused her to lay down the "Thatcher law of politics. This is when the unexpected happens you keep calm. decide what to do and then do

Meanwhile, opposition leader Michael Foot accused Mrs. Thatcher of preaching "rosy rubbish" about Britain's economic recovery. He went on the attack over record unemployment, now almost 3.2 million, and a report showing that businessmen had lost hope of industrial recovery.

The Lahor leader demanded that Mrs. Thatcher rethink her tough anti-inflatiooary strategy in the light of a gloomy report by the employers' organization. the Confederation of British Industry (CBI).

How does she reconcile that with all the rosy rubhish about a coming upturn that she has been preaching for almost two years?" be asked in parliament. The CBI urged the government to spend 1.8 hillion sterling (\$3.1 hillion) a year in a reflationary package which included lower interest rates and business taxes and more public spending of capital projects like railway and sewers.

Mrs. Thatcher made clear she had no inten-

tion of changing course. She said interest rates had fallen by four percentage points in the last nine months or so. "Demand is already increasing — it went up three percent in the year ending in March." she added. "The trouble is that too much went in increased imports. The fact is that only British industry can ensure that increased demand means more jobs at home rather

than more jobs abroad." Social Democranc Party leader Roy Jenkins joined in the attack accusing Mrs. Thatchers's government of misplaced optimism in its forecasts of an economic upturn. "Recovery is not on the way." he said. "Unemployment is not coming down."

Contrary to a common perception outside

the U.N., the more than 5.000 men and womeo

on its payroll say this is no gravy train. The

daily grind, they say, is no more thrilling for

most workers in this international political

center than is the humdrum of the average

corporate headquarters. And, they add,

promotion prospects are almost certainly

worse." The situation of womeo at the U.N. is UNITED NATIONS, July 23, (R) -

general to have had previous service on the U.N. staff, is discovering that his erstwhile tunities for them said recently. colleages already are unhappy with him. Like Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim before him. he is in trouble especially with women members of the secretariat. Some secretariat staff say Perez de Cuellar started

out offering bope for overdue change, and that he has failed to deliver. In a recent press interview, he acknowledged that he wants to do more for his employees but was distracted from their problems by his preoccupation with the Falklands and Middle East crises.

assistant secretary-general.



investors in Hong Kong to put their minds at ease and that there was plenty of time. Now, as both countries prepare for the visit to Peking of British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher in September, there are

strong indications that the Chinese leadership has begun to recognize that something

"Last year Hong Kong was on the back urner and it wasn't even turned on," said one Western diplomat here. "Now they appeared to realize there is a problem." Diplomats in Peking think China is still some way from making up its mind about Hong Kong.



CONGRATULATIONS: Air Force commandant, Gen. Natalio Morales, left, co

Unconfirmed reports in the colony said China had set up a special government committee to study the question. The diplomats have no confirmation that the committee exists, but believe some kind of

By the beginning of this year. Chinese leaders had begun to be more specific in their talks with visitors from London. They came up with a two-pronged formula that China's sovereignty over Hong Kong must be safeguarded and the territory's prosperity continued.

A senior Chinese official told Reuters in February that China wanted to maintain Hong Kong's status as a free port and a center of business and foreign trade that was the only way to maintain its prosperity.

Bur the British view is that without a continuing Britisb presence, business confidence would be sbattered, the Hong Kong dollar would crash and its economy would suffer irreparable damage.

The point on sovereignty reflected the consistent Chinese view that Hong Kong has always been Chinese territory and that Britain only took it over 140 years ago by forcing a weak and corrupt imperial government to sign "unequal" treaties which had no validity.

It was also a hint that the minimum Chinese requirement for any future accommodation must include public recognition by Britain that Hong Kong is in recory theirs, ar least a written acknowledgement of

At the other extreme, diplomatic sources discount any possibility of Hong Kong hecoming another Chinese special economic zone, like Sbenzhen across the horder, because that would not inspire sufficieor husiness confidence. So a solution may lie somewbere in between.

The new Chinese draft constitution, expected to he enacted at the end of the year, contains a clause aimed mainly ar Taiwan which permits the government to ser up much freer "special administrative regions' to be run under different laws drawn up according to specific conditions.

The sources said the Chinese had also suggested that the British study China's apparently generous nine-point proposal for reunification with Taiwan in relation to Hong Kong. That proposal allows the island province to keep its own internal system, its armed forces and its links with foreign countries in return for recognizing Peking.

Senior Politburo member Peng Zhen

recently made a formal call on citizens of Hong Kong and the nearby Portuguese-ruled enclave of Macao to express their

To make international calls Poles jam switchboards

WARSAW, July 23 (AP) - Poles lined up in streams Friday in make international telephone calls, jamming switchboards and harrying operators, after a more-than-seveo month han was lifted in a relaxation of mar-

Dozens of people waited in line at the central Warsaw post office at noon Friday, squabbling among themselves and pestering information staff with questions about the

"There are questions and questions and questions," said a woman named Malgorzata at an information booth in the steaming, ancient huilding. "I can't talk anymore."
"It's been hell since early this morning,"

complained an operator nearby. "The people are asking thousands of questions and they seem surprised they can even call the United

Martial law leader Gen. Wojeiech Jaruzelski ordered the blackout on international calling by the public lifted as of Friday, and said restrictions on sending telegrams would also be eased.

Jaruzelski said Wednesday the interior minister had been ordered to ease travel restrictions which they did, allowing Poles to Iravel ahroad - hut only on invitation from "close"

about returning to Poland."

CAPE TOWN, July 23 (AFP) - A massive air and sea search was under way Friday for 20 Taiwanese seamen adrift in the cold South Atlantic in a flimsy inflatable life raft. Two long-range Hercules civil transport

aircraft under the direction of the South African Air Force's southern air command at Silvermine, near Cape Town, were on their way to the area, about 900 nautical miles westnorthwest of here, where the tuna catcher King Chun (goldspring, in English) went down on Wednesday night.

According to the last radio signal from the stricken vessel, 20 crewmen abandoned ship when the trawler began sinking and took to a single life taft. Friday morning three more ships were en route to the search area to assist

the three vessels already engaged in the operation. Thursday two other Taiwanesc 112wlers found pieces of wreckage close to the position last reported by the King Chun.

Jaruzelski, who declared martial law last

Dec. 13 and cut nearly all communications

links, then also announced the release of

hundreds of interness and a slight easing in

travel restrictions in a speech to the Sejm

Polish authorities restored international

calling for some offices, institutions and news

organizations in late April, but kept the lid on

private calls until Friday. Technically, it means anyone with a telephone can do what only a few privileged people could do before.

But in human terms it means a lot more.

"It is a very important relaxation," said a

50-year-old woman as she left a dirty tele-

phone booth in the central post office. "Now t

can talk to both my children who are in West

Germany. And today they told me they think

A man said he hoped the telephone connection could help him make a trip abroad.

The Brazilian freighter Merian arrived at the scene late Thursday and also joined the search. A Hercules of the Safair Company searched for the survivors for ahout four hours before dwindling fuel forced it to return to Cape Town.

The aircraft was fitted with extra fuel tanks to enable it to double its range and left in foul weather Friday morning to continue the search. It was due to he joined by a second Hercules. Weather cooditions in the area were reported to be reasonably good but very

ol hampered eprosy col

GENEVA. July 23 (R) - A World Health Organization (WHO) report said leprosy control bad been hampered because the disease bacteria had shown resistance to a cheap wonder drug.

"Leprosy control methods developed over the last 30 years may be rendered completely ineffectual." a WHO expert panel said. The wonder drug dapsone was "cheap and virtually without toxicity in the dosages used." Bur about 25 countries had now reported leprosy bacteria resistant to dapsone, with the rate sreadily increasing.

"Urgent action must be taken to prevent the further development of dapsone resistance." the panel said in its study. It recalled that a WHO group on leprosy six years ago stressed the need to prevent resistance developing and recommended multidrug therapy, even though the alternatives were expensive and could have poisonous sideef-

'However, relatively few countries and individual centers have introduced multidrug therapy as a routine practice in their leprosy control programs." the report said.

The WHO panel said further delays in implementing well-planned and wellexecuted program of combined chemotherapy could result in a catastrophic situation, with a further increase in the prevalence of dapsone resistance and the development of multidrug resistance."

The panel accused medical authorities of failing to see the need for urgent action. reluctance to carry out WHO recommendations because of their drug and staggering costs, and confusion over which drugs to use.

after Spain became the 16th member of

NATO. The U.S. government has asked

Congress ro authorize \$400 million credits on

favorable terms for the modernization of

Spanish armed forces in the year beginning

The F-18A was chosen on the recommendation of a defense study group which also considered the U.S.-made General Dynam-

ics F-16, the French Mirage 2000 and the

Tornado huilt by the European consortium

Original plans to buy 144 planes were

fighters in big deal Spain to buy U.S. The pact was renewed earlier this month

MADRID. July 23 (R) — Spain decided Friday to huy 84 U.S.-made McDonnell Douglas F-18A fighter-bombers in the higgest deal in Spanish military history. informed sources said.

The cahinet decision followed four years of study on replacing the Spanish Air Force's U.S.-made Phantom and F-5 planes. expected to end their 20-year lifespan in 1985. The deal is expected to be officially announced later.

The purchase, expected to ger U.S. congressional approval, will be paid partly through U.S. loans offered as part of a hilat-

eral defense pact under which American forces bave the use of four Spanish bases.

India, Nepal teams to inspect border KATMANDU, Nepal, July 23 (AP)— India and Nepal ended the second round of Nepalese Foreign Ministry said the joint sur-

their technical level joint houndary committee talks here Friday after deciding to send more "field teams" 10 inspect parts of the disputed horder hetween the two countries.

The Iodian side was represented at the three-day talks by a 12-member delegation led by the surveyor-general of India, Maj. Gen. G.S. Aggrawal, and the Nepalese side by Viswa Ptadhan, special secretary in ted to the commutee by the joint inspection teams which have completed surveying some

gradually curtailed as the cost of the aircraft increased and the dollar increased in value against the peseta.

Nepalese Foreign Ministry said the joint survey will he resumed in November and the work is expected to be completed by spring next year. On completion of the survey, the second

phase of the program will start by erecting and repairing damaged pillars and border markers and removing encroachers who have used the 10-yard wide "no-man's land" (border) illegally either to farm or have built

\$P\$《宋文学研究》2012年

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32 90 clear

lates new Bolivian president, Gen. Guido Vildoso, in La Paz Wednesday. views on the new constitution. Women star z de Cuell

still bleak," a group seeking hetter job oppor-Javier Perez de Cuellar, the first secretary

More than 80 percent of women workers are in dead-end elerical posts, the group complained in an open letter to the secretary-general. The minimal goal set by the General Assembly itself that 25 percent of all professional jobs be held this year by women has not been met, the group said.

To the British. Hong Kong is still a crown

colony. But to Peking, it is Chinese territory

under temporary foreign administration. A

lease on a large chunk of it runs out in less

than 15 years and both London and the

Hong Kong government want the future

settled as soon as possible before the lifeb-

lood of long-term investment starts to dry

No one need worry yet as China is well aware of the need to keep the bushing city-

state prospering. Peking gets nearly two-

And of the few women professional staff staff whose salaries may range hetween \$25,000 and \$90,000 a year - about 75 percent are in low-level jobs. Very few women were promoted and even fewer ever got to be decision makers in the U.N. system, accord-

ing to the complaint. Perez de Cuellar stirred some excitement when on his first day in office last January he took the president of the staff union, Susanna Johnston, to lunch, removed the director of personnel and replaced him with a woman. Leila Doss of Egypt, whom he promoted to

Later he camed Lucille Mair the first-ever woman under secretary-general. But. the equal rights group noted. her job is temporary and Waldheim pledged two years ago, on International Women's day to appoint twn women under secretaries-general in 1980. The promise was not kept, the group said.

There is no woman among Perez de Cuellar's senior advisers, many of whom are holdovers from the Waldheim era. The secretary-general transferred his Tunisian chief of cabinet, Muhammad Essafi, and replaced him with his own countryman from Peru, Emilio de Olivares. Another Peruvian. Alvaro de Soto was named special assistant.

The post of deputy head of the information department for years a United States preserve hut lately occupied by a Yugoslav, was turned over to a Brazilian, feeding suspicions that Latin American officials now are a favored class.

Perez de Cuellar promised to do away with secret personnel files containing data about individual staff to which they have no access and cannot challenge damaging errors. Staff union members say the practice continues. Still, women staff feel that they are the ones most put upon. Margaret Anstee, a senior British official in the secretariat, said the U.N. must take a lead in women's rights. Individual governments would be influenced in their attitudes toward women employees. she said, by the degree to which the U.N. put "its own house in order."

The U.N. abounds with tales of women with doctorate degrees getting typists' jobs while rejects and misfits from various diplomatic services became instant decision makers.

"How is it that a 40-year-old woman with 15 years experience is brought in as a P-2 while a man with the same qualifications gets a P-4?" the equal rights group asked, citing professional grades with disparate pay scales.

"At the U.N. there is a rigid hierarchy, and harriers... that are not appropriate in an organization dedicated to equality among states, among peoples."

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